

SCHEDULE OF SINGAPORE

1.

Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>A non-resident financial institution may in certain circumstances be unable to borrow in Singapore dollars more than S\$5 million from a resident financial institution owing to the following restrictions placed on financial institutions' lending of the Singapore dollar to non-resident financial institutions.</p> <p>A financial institution shall not extend to any non-resident financial institution Singapore dollar (SS) credit facilities exceeding S\$5 million per non-resident financial institution:</p> <p>(a) where the SS proceeds are to be used outside of Singapore, unless:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(i) such proceeds are swapped or converted into foreign currency upon draw-down or before remittance abroad; or</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(ii) such proceeds are for the purpose of preventing settlement failures where the</p>

	<p>financial institution extends a temporary S\$ overdraft to any vostro account of any non-resident financial institution, and the financial institution takes reasonable efforts to ensure that the overdraft is covered within two business days; and</p> <p>(b) where there is reason to believe that the S\$ proceeds may be used for S\$ currency speculation, regardless of whether the S\$ proceeds are to be used in Singapore or outside of Singapore.</p> <p>A financial institution shall not arrange S\$ equity or bond issues for any non-resident financial institution where the S\$ proceeds are to be used outside Singapore, unless the proceeds are swapped or converted into foreign currency upon draw-down or before remittance abroad.</p> <p>"Non-residents financial institution" means any financial institution which is not a resident as defined in the relevant notice.</p>
<p>Source of Measure</p>	<p><i>Banking Act</i>, Cap. 19, MAS Notice 757 <i>Monetary Authority of Singapore Act</i>, Cap. 186, MAS Notice 1105 <i>Finance Companies Act</i>, Cap. 108, MAS Notice 816 <i>Insurance Act</i>, cap. 142, MAS Notice 109 <i>Securities and Futures Act</i>, Cap. 289, MAS Notice SFA</p>

2.

Sector	
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>The aggregate of foreign shareholdings in PSA Corporation and/or its successor body is subject to a 49% limit.</p> <p>The "aggregate of foreign shareholdings" is defined as the total number of shares owned by: (a) any individual who is not a Singapore citizen;</p> <p>(a) any corporation which is not more than 50% owned by Singapore citizens or by the Singapore Government; and/or</p> <p>(b) any other enterprise which is not owned or controlled by the Singapore Government.</p>
Source of Measure	This is an administrative policy of the Government of Singapore and is inscribed in the Memorandum and Articles of Association of PSA Corporation.

3.

Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>All individual investors, apart from the Singapore government, will be subject to the following equity ownership limits in the enterprises, and/or its successor bodies, as listed below:</p> <p>(a) Singapore Technologies Engineering – 15%;</p> <p>(b) PSA Corporation – 5%;</p> <p>(c) Singapore Airlines – 5%;</p> <p>(d) PowerGas, SP PowerGrid, SP PowerAssets, Singapore LNG Corporation – 10%</p> <p>For the purposes of this reservation, ownership of equity by an investor in these enterprises and/or its successor bodies includes both direct and indirect ownership of equity.</p>
Source of Measure	<p>This is an administrative policy of the Government of Singapore and is inscribed in the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the relevant enterprises above.</p> <p><i>Gas Act</i>, Cap 116A, 2002 Revised Edition, Section 63 B</p>
	<p><i>Electricity Act</i>, Cap. 89A, 2002 Revised Edition, Section 30(B)</p>

4.

Sector	All
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p><u>Business Names Registration Act 2014</u></p> <p>Where a person required to be registered under the Business Names Registration Act, or, in the case of any corporation, the directors, or secretaries of the corporation, do not reside in Singapore, an authorised representative who must be ordinarily resident in Singapore must be appointed.</p>
Source of Measure	<p>Business Names Registration Act 2014</p> <p>Business Names Registration Regulations 2015</p>

5.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	<p>Architectural Services</p> <p>Architectural services include preparing and selling or supplying for gain or reward any architectural plan, drawing, tracing, design, specification, or the like for use in the construction, enlargement or alteration of any building or part thereof It includes the certification and inspection of buildings for compliance with a building authority or public authority.</p>
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	<p>National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5)</p> <p>Local Presence (Article 2.6)</p>
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only companies which are registered with the Board of Architects (BOA) and/or its successor body and resident in Singapore are allowed to provide architectural services.</p> <p>All corporations, limited liability partnerships and partnerships (including those which are providing architectural services as part of multi-disciplinary corporation or practice) providing architectural services shall obtain a licence from the Board of Architects (BOA) and/or its successor body. To qualify for the licence, the corporation or partnership shall:</p>

	<p>(a) be under the control and management of a director or partner who is a Singapore-registered architect; where a multi-disciplinary corporation or partnership is concerned, the business of the corporation or partnership relating to architectural services shall be under the control and management of a director or partner who is a Singapore-registered architect; and</p> <p>(b) where limited corporations are concerned, the majority of the directors of a corporation shall be Singapore-registered architects or allied professionals; where unlimited corporations are concerned, the majority of directors shall be registered professional architects or allied professionals, who have in force practicing certificates; where partnerships are concerned, the beneficial interest in the capital assets and profits of the partnership shall be held by Singapore-registered architects or allied professionals who have in force practicing certificates.</p> <p>Allied professionals are Singapore-registered land surveyors and engineers.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Architects Act</i> , Cap. 12, 2000 Revised Edition

6.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Public Accountancy Services (including statutory audit)
Industry Classification	CPC 86211 Financial auditing services CPC 86309 Other Tax-related services
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Local Presence Article 2.6
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only public accountants, accounting firms, accounting corporations or accounting LLPs may provide public accountancy services. Public accountants must be registered with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority (ACRA) and fulfil the registration requirements under the Accountants Act, including requirements pertaining to qualifications, experience as well as membership with the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants (ISCA).</p> <p>Accounting firms, accounting corporations and accounting LLPs must be approved by the Public Accountants Oversight Committee which is a Board Committee of ACRA under the Accountants Act. The business of an accounting firm, accounting corporation or an accounting LLP, so far as it relates to the provision/supply of public accountancy services in Singapore, shall be under the control and management of one or more directors (in the case of accounting corporation) or a partner (in the case of accounting firm) who is/are (a) public accountant(s) ordinarily resident in Singapore.¹</p>

¹ Reference: See Sections 17, 18 and 18A of the Accountants Act.

Source of Measure	Accountants Act, Cap. 2, Sections 2, 10(1), 17(3)(d), 18(3)(c) and 18A(3)(e) <i>Accountants (Public Accountants) Rules</i> , Cap. 2, RI – Second Schedule, Paragraph 7 Companies Act, Cap. 50, Section 9
--------------------------	--

7.

Sector	Business Services — Professional Services
Sub-Sector	Land Surveying Services
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>All persons seeking to provide land surveying services in Singapore are required to register with the Land Surveyors Board (LSB) and/or its successor body, and physically present in Singapore for the duration of the land surveying project which requires his supervision and/or certification.</p> <p>All corporations, limited liability partnerships and partnerships (including those which are providing land surveying services as part of multidisciplinary corporation or practice) seeking to provide land surveying services must obtain a licence from the Board. To qualify for the licence, the corporation or partnership must:</p> <p>(a) be under the control and management of a director or partner who is a Singapore-registered surveyor; where a multi-disciplinary corporation or partnership is concerned, the business of the corporation or partnership relating to land surveying services must be under the control and management of a director or partner who is a Singapore-registered surveyor; and</p>

	<p>(b) where limited corporations are concerned, a simple majority of its directors must be Singapore-registered surveyors or allied professionals; where unlimited corporations are concerned, the majority of directors shall be registered surveyors or allied professionals, who have in force practicing certificates; where partnerships are concerned, only Singapore-registered surveyors and allied professionals can have a beneficial interest in the capital assets and profits of the partnership.</p> <p>Allied professionals are Singapore-registered engineers and architects.</p>
<p>Source of Measure</p>	<p><i>Land Surveyors Act</i>, Cap. 156, 2012 Revised Edition, Sections 12 – 23 <i>Land Surveyors Rules</i>; Rules 2 - 20</p>

8.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Leasing or rental services concerning private cars, goods transport vehicles and other land transport equipment without operator
Industry Classification	CPC 83101, 83102, 83105 Leasing or rental services concerning private cars, goods transport vehicles and other land transport equipment without operator
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u> The cross-border rental of private cars, goods transport vehicles and other land transport equipment without operator by Singapore residents with the intent to use the vehicles in Singapore is prohibited.
Source of Measure	<i>Road Traffic Act, Cap. 276, 2004 Revised Edition</i>

9.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Patent Agent Services
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only service suppliers registered with the Intellectual Property Office of Singapore (IPOS) and/or its successor body and resident in Singapore shall be allowed to carry on a business, practise or act as patent agent in Singapore.</p> <p>Only service suppliers which have at least one Singapore-registered patent agent resident in Singapore either as a director or partner, shall be allowed to carry on a business, practise or act as a patent agent in Singapore.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Patents Act</i> , Cap. 221, 2005 Revised Edition

10.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Placement and supply services of personnel
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services:</u></p> <p>Only service suppliers with local presence shall be allowed to set up employment agencies and place foreign workers in Singapore.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Employment Agencies Act, Cap. 92</i>

11.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	<p>Professional Engineering Services</p> <p>Professional engineering services includes any professional service, consultation, investigation, evaluation, planning, design or responsible supervision of construction or operation in connection with any public or privately owned public utilities, buildings, machines, equipment, processes, works or projects wherein the public interest and welfare, or the safeguarding of life, public health or property is concerned or involved, and that requires the application of engineering principles and data.</p>
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	<p>National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5)</p> <p>Local Presence (Article 2.6)</p>
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only persons who are registered with or firms which are licensed by the Professional Engineers Board (PEB) are allowed to provide professional engineering services in Singapore in prescribed branches of engineering, namely: civil, electrical, mechanical and chemical engineering.</p> <p>The implementation in Singapore of professional engineering works which require approval by the authorities shall be carried out by a professional engineer physically present in Singapore for the duration when the project is being implemented.</p>

	<p>All corporations, multi-disciplinary partnerships and limited liability partnerships providing professional engineering services shall obtain a licence from Professional Engineering Board and/or its successor body. To qualify for the licence, the corporation or multi-disciplinary partnership and limited liability partnership shall meet the following requirements:</p> <p>(a) the business of the corporation, multidisciplinary partnership or limited liability partnership relating to professional engineering services shall be under the control and management of a director or a partner who is a Singapore-registered professional engineer and who has a valid practising certificate and who, in the case of corporations or limited liability partnerships, is authorised under a resolution of the board of directors of the corporation or partners of the limited liability partnership to make all final engineering decisions on behalf of the corporation or limited liability partnership; and</p> <p>(b) where limited or unlimited corporations are concerned, not less than 51% of the directors shall be Singapore-registered professional engineers or allied professionals; where multidisciplinary partnerships are concerned, the beneficial interest in the capital assets and profits of the partnerships, shall be held by Singapore-registered professional engineers or allied professionals; where limited liability partnerships are concerned, partners shall be Singapore-registered professional engineers or</p>
	<p>allied professionals, licensed corporations or licensed limited liability partnerships,</p> <p>Allied professionals are Singapore-registered land surveyors and architects.</p>

Source of Measure	<i>Professional Engineers Act, Cap. 253, Sections 10, 11, 20-26</i>
--------------------------	---

12.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Real Estate Services
Industry Classification	CPC 82202 Non-residential property management services on a fee or contract basis
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only the Sentosa Development Corporation and/or its successor body shall be allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways.</p> <p>Only the Singapore Land Authority, the National Parks Board, and/or their successor bodies shall be allowed to develop and manage the Southern Islands of Singapore.</p> <p>For the purpose of this reservation, the "Southern Islands of Singapore" v are St. John's Island, Lazarus Island, Kusu Island, Pulau Renggit, Sister's Island, Pulau Hantu, Pulau Biola, Pulau Jong and Pulau Tekukor.</p>
Source of Measure	Sentosa Development Corporation Act, Cap. 291, Revised Edition 1998 (30 May 1998) Singapore Land Authority Act, Section 6(1)(e)(ii)

13.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Technical testing and analysis services
Industry Classification	CPC 86769 Other technical testing and analysis services
Obligations Concerned	Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services:</u></p> <p>Only service suppliers with local presence shall be allowed to provide testing, analytical and certification services on animals, plants, and products derived from animals and plants which are physically present in Singapore, including but not limited to, where such items are intended for import, export and import for the purposes of reexport.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify and/or increase the items as defined and/or listed in the Animals and Birds Act and the Control of Plants Act.</p>
Source of Measure	<p><i>National Parks Board Act, Cap, 198A, 2012 Revised Edition</i></p> <p><i>Animals and Birds Act, Cap. 7, 2002 Revised Edition</i></p> <p><i>Control of Plants Act, Cap. 57A, 2000 Revised Edition</i></p>

14.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Private Investigation Services Unarmed Guard Services
Industry Classification	CPC 87301 Investigation Services CPC 87302 Security Consultation Services CPC 87305 Guard Services (only applies to unarmed security guard services)
Obligations Concerned	Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 2.3 and Article 3.6) National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6) Senior Management and Board of Directors (Article 3.9)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p><u>For Security Agencies</u></p> <p>Foreigners are permitted to set up security agencies to provide unarmed guards for hire but must register a company with local participation. At least two of the directors must be a Singapore citizen or Singapore permanent resident.</p> <p><u>For Private Investigation Agencies</u></p> <p>Foreigners are not allowed to set up private investigation agencies.</p>

	<p><u>For Security Services Providers</u></p> <p>Foreigners are permitted to provide security consultancy services but must register a company with local participation. At least one director must be a Singapore Citizen or Singapore permanent resident.</p> <p>All foreigners shall produce a certificate of no criminal conviction from their country of origins or a statutory declaration before a Singapore commissioner of oaths, to the effect that they have never been convicted in any court of law for any criminal offence.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Private Security Industry Act, Cap. 250A, 2008 Revised Edition</i>

15.

Sector	Education Services
Sub-Sector	Higher Education Services in relation to the training of doctors
Industry Classification	CPC 92390 Other Higher Education Services (only applies to Higher Education Services in relation to the training of doctors)
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only local tertiary institutions which are established pursuant to an Act of Parliament, or as designated by the Ministry of Education shall be allowed to operate undergraduate or graduate programmes for the training of doctors in Singapore.</p> <p>Currently, only the National University of Singapore and the Nanyang Technological University are allowed to operate undergraduate or graduate programmes for the training of doctors in Singapore.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Medical Registration Act</i> , Part V, Specialist Accreditation Board, Sections 2, 3, 34 and 35 <i>Private Education Act</i> , cap. 247A, 2011 Revised Edition

16.

Sector	Health and Social Services
Sub-Sector	Medical Services Pharmacy Services Deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services and allied health services Optometrists and Opticians
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services:</u> Only persons who are resident in Singapore are allowed to provide the following services: medical services pharmacy services, deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services and allied health services and optometry and opticianry services.
Source of Measure	<i>Medical Registration Act, Cap. 174</i> <i>Pharmacists Registration Act, Cap. 230</i> <i>Medicines Act, Cap. 176</i> <i>Medicines (Registration of Pharmacies) Regulations, Cap. 176, Regulation 4</i> <i>Nurses and Midwives Act, Cap. 209</i> <i>Allied Health Professions Act 2011</i> <i>Optometrists and Opticians Act, Cap. 213A</i>

17.

Sector	Import, export and trading services
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services:</u> Only services suppliers with local presence shall be allowed to apply for import/export permits, certificates of origin or other trade documents from the relevant authorities.
Source of Measure	<i>Regulation of Imports and Exports Act, Cap. 272A</i> <i>Regulation of Imports and Exports Regulations</i>

18.

Sector	Manufacturing and Services incidental to Manufacturing
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 2.3 and Article 3.6) National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5) Performance Requirements (Article 3.8)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>The manufacture of the following products, and services incidental to the manufacture of these products, in Singapore, may be subject to certain restrictions:</p> <p>(a) beer and stout;</p> <p>(b) cigars;</p> <p>(c) drawn steel products;</p> <p>(d) chewing gum, bubble gum, dental chewing gum or any like substance (not being a medicinal product within the meaning of the <i>Medicines Act</i> (Cap. 176) or a substance in respect of which an order under Section 54 of the Act has been made);</p> <p>(e) cigarettes; and matches.</p>

Source of Measure	<i>Control of Manufacture Act, Cap. 57, 2004</i> Revised Edition
--------------------------	---

19.

Sector	Nature Reserve Services (includes national parks, nature reserves and parklands)
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 2.3) National Treatment (Article 2.4) Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6) Senior Management and Board of Directors (Article 3.9)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u> National Parks Board and/or its successor body is the only agency authorised to control, administer and manage national parks, nature reserves and parklands as defined under the National Parks Board Act.
Source of Measure	<i>National Parks Board Act, Cap. 198A</i> <i>Parks and Trees Act, Cap. 216</i>

20.

Sector	Power Supply
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4) Market Access (Article 2.5)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services:</u></p> <p>Power producers shall not be allowed to sell power directly to consumers and shall only sell power through the Singapore electricity wholesale market operator(s) licensed by the Energy Market Authority.</p> <p>The amount of power supplied cumulatively by power producers located outside of Singapore to Singapore's wholesale power market shall not exceed 600MW.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to revise and/or reduce the power supply threshold of 600MW.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Electricity Act</i> , Cap. 89A, 2002 Revised Edition, Sections 6(1) and 9(1)

21.

Sector	Power Supply
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u> Only retail electricity licensees with local presence may supply electricity in Singapore.
Source of Measure	<i>Electricity Act, Cap. 89A, 2002 Revised Edition, Sections 6(1) and 9(1)</i>

22.

Sector	Power Transmission and Distribution
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u> Only the Transmission Licensee(s) shall be the owner and operator of the electricity transmission and distribution network in Singapore.
Source of Measure	<i>Electricity Act</i> , Cap. 89A, 2002 Revised Edition, Sections 6(1) and 9(1)

23.

Sector	Production, Retail, Transportation and Distribution of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas (Piped Gas)
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only City Gas Ltd and/or its successor body shall be allowed to produce and retail manufactured gas.</p> <p>Only the holder of a gas transporter licence shall be allowed to transport and distribute manufactured and natural gas.</p> <p>Only one gas transporter licence has been issued given the size of the Singapore market.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Gas Act</i> , Cap. 116A, 2002 Revised Edition

24.

Sector	Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and other Environmental Protection Services
Sub-Sector	-
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Foreign service suppliers must be locally incorporated in Singapore.</p> <p>The public waste collectors (PWCs) rendering services to domestic and trade premises are appointed by public competitive tender. The number of PWCs is limited by the number of geographical sectors in Singapore. For industrial and commercial waste, the market is opened to any licensed general waste collectors (GWCs).</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Environmental Public Health Act, Cap. 95</i>

25.

Sector	Tourism and Travel-Related Services
Sub-Sector	Food and/or beverage serving services in eating facilities run by the government Food and/or beverage catering services
Industry Classification	CPC 643 Beverage serving services for consumption on the premises CPC 642 Food serving services CPC 6310 Retail sales of food
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u> Only a Singapore citizen or permanent resident can apply for a licence to operate a stall in government-run markets or hawker centres, in their personal capacity. To provide food and/or beverage catering services in Singapore, a foreign service supplier must incorporate as a limited company in Singapore, and apply for the food establishment licence in the name of the limited company.
Source of Measure	<i>Environmental Public Health Act</i> , Cap. 95, 2002 Revised Edition

26.

Sector	Trade Services
Sub-Sector	Distribution and Sale of Hazardous Substances
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4) Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services:</u></p> <p>Only service suppliers with local presence and a valid hazardous substances licence shall be allowed to distribute and sell hazardous substances as defined in the <i>Environmental Protection and Management Act</i> and the <i>Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations</i>.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify and/or increase the list of hazardous substances as defined or listed in the <i>Environmental Protection and Management Act</i> and the <i>Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations</i>. This includes amending the Act and the relevant regulations to comply with its obligations to the relevant multilateral environmental agreements on chemicals (e.g. Rotterdam Convention, Stockholm Convention, Minamata Convention, and Montreal Protocol).</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Environmental Protection and Management Act</i> , Cap. 94A, 2002 Revised Edition, Section 22

	<i>Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations</i>
--	---

27.

Sector	Trade Services
Sub-Sector	Distribution Services Retailing Services Wholesale Trade Services
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services:</u></p> <p>Only service suppliers with local presence shall be allowed to supply wholesale, retail and distribution services for medical and health products and materials as defined under the <i>Medicines Act and Health Products Act</i>.</p> <p>Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify and/or increase the list of medical and health products and materials as defined and/or listed in the <i>Medicines Act and Health Products Act</i>.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Medicines Act</i> , Cap. 176 <i>Health Products Act</i> , Cap. 122D

28.

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Maritime Transport Services Cargo Handling Services Pilotage Services Supply of desalinated water to ships berthed at Singapore ports or in Singapore territorial waters
Industry Classification	CPC 741 Cargo Handling Services CPC 74520 Pilotage and Berthing Services (only applies to Pilotage Services) CPC 74590 Other Supporting Services for Water Transport
Obligations Concerned	Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 2.3 and Article 3.6) National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u> Only PSA Corporation Ltd and Jurong Port Pte Ltd or their respective successor bodies shall be allowed to provide cargo handling services. Only PSA Marine Pte Ltd or its successor body shall be allowed to provide pilotage services and supply desalinated water to ships berthed at Singapore ports or in Singapore territorial waters.
Source of Measure	<i>Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore Act, Cap. 170A, 1997 Revised Edition, Section 81</i>

29.

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Maritime Transport Services
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only local service suppliers shall be allowed to operate and manage cruise and ferry terminals.</p> <p>Local service suppliers are either Singapore citizens or legal persons which are more than 50% owned by Singapore citizens.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore Act, Cap. 170A, 1997 Revised Edition, Section 81</i>

30.

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Maritime Transport Services – Registration of ships under Singapore flag
Industry Classification	CPC 74590 Other Supporting Services for Water Transport
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4 and Article 3.5) Market Access (Article 2.5) Local Presence (Article 2.6)
Description	<p><u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment:</u></p> <p>Only a Singapore citizen or permanent resident or Singapore legal person may register a ship under the Singapore flag.</p> <p>All Singapore legal persons seeking to register ships under the Singapore flag shall appoint a ship manager who is resident in Singapore.</p> <p>Vessels or ships owned by Singapore legal persons that are not majority owned by Singapore citizens or Singapore permanent residents shall be of at least 1,600 Gross Tonnage and be self-propelled before they can be registered under the Singapore flag.</p> <p>For the purposes of this reservation, a Singapore legal person is a locally incorporated company.</p>
Source of Measure	<i>Merchant Shipping Act, Cap. 179, 1996 Revised Edition</i>

	<i>Merchant Shipping (Registration of Ships) (Amendment) Regulations 2004</i>
--	---

31.

Sector	Transport Services
Sub-Sector	Maritime Transport Services — Seaman Services
Industry Classification	-
Obligations Concerned	National Treatment (Article 2.4) Market Access (Article 2.5)
Description	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services:</u> Only Singapore citizens and permanent residents can register as Singapore seamen as defined in the Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore Act.
Source of Measure	<i>Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore Act, Cap. 170A, 1997 Revised Edition, Section 40 Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore (Registration and Employment of Seamen) Regulations</i>