

SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS FOR TRADE IN SERVICES
(THE REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE)

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE			

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>4) Presence of natural persons unbound, except for intra-corporate transferees (see below)</p> <p>4) Temporary movement of skilled personnel unbound, except for the temporary movement of intra-corporate transferees at the level of managers, executives, and specialists. Intra-corporate transferees refers to managers, executives and specialists, as defined below, who are employees of firms that provide services within Singapore through a branch, subsidiary, or affiliate established in Singapore and who have been in the prior employ of their firms outside Singapore for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of their application for admission and who are one of the following:</p>	4) Unbound	

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	(a) Managers – persons within an organisation who primarily direct the organisation, or a department or sub-division of the organisation, supervise and control the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees, have the authority to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing, or other personnel actions (such as promotion or leave authorisation), and exercise discretionary authority over day-to-day operations. Does not include first-line supervisors, unless the employees supervised are professionals, nor does it include employees who primarily perform tasks necessary for the provision of the service.		
	(b) Executives - persons within the organisation who primarily direct the management of the organisation, exercise wide latitude in decision-making, and receive only general supervision or direction from higher-level executives, the board of directors, or stockholders of the business. Executives would not directly perform tasks related to the actual provision of the service or services of the organisation.		

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	(c) Specialists – persons within an organisation who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organisation's service, research equipment, techniques, or management. (Specialists may include, but are not limited to, members of licensed professions).		
	Entry for these intra corporate transferees is limited to a two year period that may be extended for up to three additional years each time for a total term not exceeding eight years.		
		3) Commercial presence, right of establishment and movement of juridical persons are subject to compliance with the following provisions:	
		- A foreigner who wishes to register a business firm must have a local manager who should be a Singapore citizen or a Singapore Permanent Resident or a Singapore Employment Pass holder. (However, a foreigner who is a Singapore Permanent Resident or a Singapore Employment Pass holder can register a business without appointing a local manager.)	
		- At least one director of the company must be locally resident.	

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		- All branches of foreign companies registered in Singapore must have at least 2 locally resident agents. (To qualify as locally resident, a person should be either a Singapore citizen or Singapore Permanent Resident or Singapore Employment Pass holder.)	
	1), 2), 3), 4) Specific commitments in market access in any sector or subsector, through any mode of delivery, shall not be construed to override the limitations established in the financial services sector		
		1), 2), 3), 4) Unbound for subsidies or grants or to any conditions attached to the receipt or continued receipt of such subsidies or grants, whether or not such subsidies are offered exclusively to domestic services, service consumers or service suppliers	

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II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
Legal advisory services in any home country law, foreign law and/or international law (excluding any direct or indirect practice of Singapore law as the domestic law (host country law)) ¹	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Individual law firms of each GCC State which are or have been duly constituted under the laws of their respective home countries will be permitted to register as foreign law firms under the Legal Profession Act (Cap. 161) and the rules made thereunder in order to provide legal advisory services in Singapore in any home country law, foreign law and/or international law in which they are qualified to practise (but excluding any direct or indirect practice of Singapore law as the domestic law (host country law)).	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Individual law firms of each GCC State which are or have been duly constituted under the laws of their respective home countries will be permitted to register as foreign law firms under the Legal Profession Act (Cap. 161) and the rules made thereunder in order to provide legal advisory services in Singapore in any home country law, foreign law and/or international law in which they are qualified to practise (but excluding any direct or indirect practice of Singapore law as the domestic law (host country law)).	

¹ All the specific commitments herein have been scheduled using the appropriate terminologies as suggested in the Joint Statement on Legal Services dated 24 February 2005 (TN/S/W/37)(S/CSC/W/46) and the UN CPC 861 on Legal Services, and its classes, 8611, 8612, 861 and 8619 as well as all its sub-classes, 86111, 86119, 86120, 86130 and 86190 shall not apply to these specific commitments.

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	<p>4)</p> <p>(a) Pursuant to the Mode 3 commitment above, temporary entry of up to 2 years will be granted to individual lawyers of each GCC State who are duly qualified in their respective home countries for their practice in law firms which are or have been duly constituted under the laws of their respective home countries and are or have been registered as foreign law firms in Singapore upon their registration as foreign lawyers under the Legal Profession Act (Cap. 161) and the rules made thereunder in order to provide legal advisory services in Singapore in any home country law, foreign law and/or international law in which they are qualified to practise (but excluding any direct or indirect practice of Singapore law as the domestic law (host country law)).</p> <p>(b) Every applicant for temporary entry of up to 2 years must meet prevailing work pass requirements in Singapore, as may be amended and specified by the relevant Singapore authority from time to time.</p> <p>(c) The horizontal section in Singapore's Schedule of Commitments on Mode 4 shall not apply to this commitment.</p>	<p>4)</p> <p>(a) Pursuant to the Mode 3 commitment above, temporary entry of up to 2 years will be granted to individual lawyers of each GCC State who are duly qualified in their respective home countries for their practice in law firms which are or have been duly constituted under the laws of their respective home countries and are or have been registered as foreign law firms in Singapore upon their registration as foreign lawyers under the Legal Profession Act (Cap. 161) and the rules made thereunder in order to provide legal advisory services in Singapore in any home country law, foreign law and/or international law in which they are qualified to practise (but excluding any direct or indirect practice of Singapore law as the domestic law (host country law)).</p> <p>(b) Every applicant for temporary entry of up to 2 years must meet prevailing work pass requirements in Singapore, as may be amended and specified by the relevant Singapore authority from time to time.</p> <p>(c) The horizontal section in Singapore's Schedule of Commitments on Mode 4 shall not apply to this commitment.</p>	
Accounting/Auditing and Book-keeping Services (CPC 8621 and 8622)	<p>1) None, other than public accountants must be effectively resident in Singapore or at least one of the partners of the firm must be effectively resident in Singapore.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) As in mode 1)</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Taxation Services			
Taxation services except for other tax-related services (CPC 863**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Other tax-related services (CPC 86309**)	1) None, other than public accountants must be effectively resident in Singapore or at least one of the partners of the firm must be effectively resident in Singapore. Only Public Accountants registered with the Public Accountants Board Singapore can practise as tax consultants for local tax laws. 2) None 3) As in mode 1) 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Architectural Services (CPC 8671)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) <u>Limited corporation</u> a) at least 51% of its directors shall be registered architects or allied professionals, each of whom shall have in force a valid practising certificate; and b) the business of the corporation, so far as it relates to such architectural services in Singapore, will be under the control and management of a director of the corporation who is a registered architect ordinarily resident in Singapore and who has in force a valid practising certificate.</p> <p><u>Unlimited corporation</u> a) at least 51% of its directors shall be registered architects or allied professionals, each of whom shall have in force a valid practising certificate; and b) the business of the corporation, so far as it relates to architectural services in Singapore, will be under the control and management of a director of the corporation who is a registered architect ordinarily resident in Singapore and who has in force a valid practising certificate.</p>	<p>1) None, except that the implementation in Singapore of architecture works which require approval by the authorities has to be carried out by an architect who is physically present in Singapore.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

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	<p><u>Partnership</u></p> <p>a) The beneficial interest in the capital assets and profits of the partnership must be held by registered architects or allied professionals, each of whom shall have in force a valid practising certificate; and</p> <p>b) the business of the partnership, so far as it relates to architectural services in Singapore, will be under the control and management of a partner who is a registered architect ordinarily resident in Singapore and who has in force a valid practising certificate.</p> <p><u>Limited liability partnership</u></p> <p>a) at least one of the partners of the limited liability partnership shall be registered as an architect or allied professional and shall have in force a valid practising certificate; and</p> <p>b) the business of the limited liability partnership, so far as it relates to architectural services in Singapore, will be under the control and management of a partner who is a registered architect ordinarily resident in Singapore and who has in force a valid practising certificate.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4) Unbound</p>	

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Engineering Services (CPC 8672) Integrated Engineering Services (CPC 8673)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) <u>Limited corporation</u></p> <p>a) at least 51% of its directors shall be registered professional engineers or allied professionals each of whom shall have in force a valid practising certificate; and</p> <p>b) the business of the corporation, so far as it relates to such professional engineering work in Singapore, will be under the control and management of a director of the corporation who is a registered professional engineer and who has in force a valid practising certificate.</p> <p><u>Unlimited corporation</u></p> <p>a) at least 51% of its directors shall be registered professional engineers or allied professionals, each of whom shall have in force a valid practising certificate; and</p> <p>b) the business of the corporation, so far as it relates to professional engineering work in Singapore, will be under the control and management of a director of the corporation who is a registered professional engineer and who has in force a valid practising certificate.</p>	<p>1) None, except that the implementation in Singapore of engineering works which require approval by the authorities has to be carried out by a professional engineer who is physically present in Singapore.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p><u>Multi-disciplinary Partnership</u></p> <p>a) the beneficial interest in the capital assets and profits of the partnership must be held by registered professional engineers and allied professionals, each of whom shall have in force a valid practising certificate; and</p> <p>b) the business of the partnership, so far as it relates to professional engineering work in Singapore, will be under the control and management of a partner who is a registered professional engineer; and has in force a valid practising certificate.</p> <p><u>Limited liability partnership</u></p> <p>a) at least one of the partners of the limited liability partnership shall be a registered professional engineer who has in force a valid practising certificate; and</p> <p>b) the business of the limited liability partnership, so far as it relates to professional engineering work in Singapore, will be under the control and management of a partner who is a registered professional engineer who has in force a valid practising certificate.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	4) Unbound	
Landscaping services (CPC 86742 **)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	

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Medical Services, specifically General Medical Services (CPC 93121) and Specialised Medical Services (CPC 93122)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None, other than the number of new foreign doctors registered each year may be limited depending on the total supply of doctors 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Dental Services (CPC 93123)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Veterinary Services (CPC 932)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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B. Computer and Related Services			
Computer Services			
Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Software implementation services (CPC 842)			
Data processing services (CPC 843)			
Data base services (CPC 844)			
C. Research and Development Services			
a. R&D services on natural sciences, specifically biotechnology services and industrial research (CPC 851**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
b. R&D services on social sciences and humanities, specifically economic and behavioural research (CPC 852**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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c. Interdisciplinary R&D services for projects undertaken by education institutions (CPC 853**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
D. Real Estate Services			
Residential and non-residential property management services on a fee or contract basis (CPC 82201, 82202)	1) None, except that only the Sentosa Development Corporation is allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways and the Southern Islands of Singapore. 2) None 3) None, except that only the Sentosa Development Corporation is allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways and the Southern Islands of Singapore. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None, except that only the Sentosa Development Corporation is allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways and the Southern Islands of Singapore. 2) None 3) None, except that only the Sentosa Development Corporation is allowed to develop and manage the resort island of Sentosa and its waterways and the Southern Islands of Singapore. 4) Unbound	
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators			
a. Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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b. Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
c. Relating to motor vehicles (CPC 831**)	1) None except that the rental of such vehicles by Singapore residents with the intent to use the vehicles in Singapore is prohibited 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None except that the rental of such vehicles by Singapore residents with the intent to use the vehicles in Singapore is prohibited 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
F. Other Business Services			
a. Advertising Services (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
b. Market Research and public opinion polling services			
Commercial Market Research (CPC 86401)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c. Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
d. Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
e. Technical testing and analysis services			
Technical testing and analysis services of motor vehicles (CPC 8676**)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Technical testing and analysis services, excluding testing and analysis services of motor vehicles and classification societies (CPC 8676 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Professional, Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Agriculture, Forestry, Fishery And Mining, including Oilfield Services (CPC 881**, 882**, 883**, 5115**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884, 885, except 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
k. Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
l. Investigation and security			
Security consultation services (CPC 87302)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Alarm monitoring services (CPC 87303)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
n. Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633, CPC 8861-8866 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
o. Building cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
p. Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
q. Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
s. Convention Services (CPC 87909**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
t. Other			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Translation/ Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Interior Design Services, Excluding Architecture (CPC 87907**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
B. Courier Services			
Courier Services in respect of documents and parcels, excluding letters and postcards	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>C. Telecommunication Services</p> <p>Commitments undertaken in this schedule are subject to the following conditions:</p> <p>1. The number of licences may be limited due to scarce resources, such as rights of way and availability of frequency spectrum. This excludes services regulated under the Broadcasting Act (Cap. 28).</p>			
<p>1. Basic Telecommunication Services (facilities-based):</p> <p>(a) Public Switched Services² (local and international)</p> <p>(b) Leased Circuit Services (local and international)</p>	<p>1) Subject to commercial arrangements with licensed operator(s).</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) A cumulative total of 73.99% foreign shareholding, based on 49% direct investment and 24.99% indirect investment is allowed.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	
<p>2. Mobile Services³</p> <p>(a) Public Mobile Data Service (PMDS)</p> <p>(b) Public Trunked Radio Service (PTRS)</p> <p>(c) Public Radio Paging Service (PRPS)</p> <p>(d) Public Cellular Mobile Telephone Service (PCMTS)</p>	<p>1) Subject to commercial arrangements with licensed operator(s).</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) A cumulative total of 73.99% foreign shareholding, based on 49% direct investment and 24.99% indirect investment is allowed.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.</p>	

² This includes voice, data, and facsimile services.

³ Mobile services excludes Public Mobile Broadband Multimedia Services and Public Fixed-Wireless Broadband Multimedia Services.

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. Resale basis: (a) Public Switched Services (local and international) (not including the use of leased circuits connected to the public switched network) (b) Leased Circuit Services (local and international) (without connection to the public switched network) (c) Public Cellular Mobile Telephone Services (d) Public Radio Paging Services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>4. Value-added Network (VAN) services</p> <p>The services covered are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - electronic-mail - voice-mail - on-line information and data-base retrieval - electronic data interchange - on-line information and/or data processing - store-and-forward (S&F) - store-and-retrieve (S&R) 	<p>1) Provision of VAN services is subjected to licence from the Infocomm Development Authority of Singapore (IDA)</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (Same as mode 1)</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
D. Audiovisual Services			
<p>(i) the services covered are production, distribution and public display of</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - motion pictures - video recordings - sound recordings, except where excluded under (ii) <p>(CPC 9611, CPC 9612)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	

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(ii) All broadcasting and AV services and materials that are broadcasting-related are excluded, examples being <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Free-to-air broadcasting - Cable and pay television - Direct broadcasting by satellite - Teletext 			

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3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
Construction Services consisting of: - General Construction for Buildings (CPC 512) - General Construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513) - Installation and assembly work (CPC 514 + 516) - Building Completion and finishing work (CPC 517) - Others (CPC 511 + 515 + 518)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES	<u>Horizontal limitations on Market Access and National Treatment</u> Unless otherwise specified, distribution services of any product subject to import prohibition or non-automatic import licensing shall be excluded from the scope of these commitments. Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify and/or increase the list of products stipulated in the laws, regulations and other measures governing Singapore's import prohibition or non-automatic import licensing regime.		

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Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
A. Commission Agents' Services Commission agents' services except for: pharmaceutical and medical goods and cosmetics (CPC 621, except CPC 62117)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
B. Wholesale Trade Services Wholesale trade services except for pharmaceutical goods and medical goods and surgical and orthopaedic instruments (CPC 622 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
C. Retailing Services			
Retailing Services except for (a) food, beverages and tobacco (b) pharmaceutical goods and medical goods (c) sale of motor vehicles (632**)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Retail sales of food, beverages and tobacco (6310)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods (63211)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
<p>Sales of motor vehicles only: Wholesale trade services of motor vehicles (CPC 61111)</p> <p>Retail sales of motor vehicles (CPC 61112)</p> <p>Sales of parts and accessories of motor vehicles (CPC 61130)</p> <p>Sales of motorcycles and snowmobiles and related parts and accessories (CPC 61210)</p>	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Retail sale of motor fuel (CPC 613)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. Franchising Franchising services (CPC 8929 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATION SERVICES	Specific commitments on Market Access and National Treatment through any mode of supply shall not be construed to apply to the recognition of university degrees for the purposes of admission, registration and qualification for professional practice in Singapore.		
B. Secondary and post-secondary technical and vocational education services (92230, 92240, 92310)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
C. Other Higher Education Services (923900)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
D. Adult education services (CPC 924 n.e.c.)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
E. Short term training including language courses (CPC 92900 **)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
C. Sanitation and similar services (9403)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Cleaning services of exhaust gases (9404)	1) Unbound* 2) None	1) Unbound* 2) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) None 4) Unbound	
Noise abatement services (9405)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
A. <u>Insurance and Insurance-related Services</u>			
All the commitments in this Schedule are also subject to entry requirements, domestic laws, guidelines, rules and regulations, terms and conditions of the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS) or any other relevant authority or body in Singapore, as the case may be, which are consistent with Article 5.8 and paragraph 2 of the Annex 7.			
(a) Life insurance services including annuity, disability income, accident and health insurance services	1) Unbound 2) None	1) Unbound 2) None	
	3) None except that insurance companies must establish as branches or subsidiaries and except for measures relating to the use, including via investment, of monies from any social security, public retirement or statutory savings scheme. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Non-life insurance services including disability income, accident and health insurance and contracts of fidelity bonds, performance	1) Unbound 2) None except that compulsory insurance of Motor Third Party Liability and Workmen's Compensation may only be purchased from licensed insurance	1) Unbound 2) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
bonds or similar contracts of guarantee	companies in Singapore.		
	3) None except that insurance companies must establish as branches or subsidiaries. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Reinsurance and retrocession	1) None 2) None 3) None except that reinsurance companies must be established as branches or subsidiaries. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(d) Insurance intermediation comprising broking and agency services	1) Unbound 2) Agents are not allowed to act for unlicensed insurers. The placement of domestic risks outside Singapore by brokers is subject to the approval of MAS, with the exception of reinsurance risks and insurance risks relating to maritime liabilities of ship owners insured by protection & indemnity clubs. 3) None except that direct ⁴ insurance and reinsurance brokers must be established as locally incorporated subsidiaries. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(e) Services auxiliary to insurance comprising actuarial, loss adjusters, average adjusters and consultancy services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. <u>Banking and other Financial Services</u> All the commitments in this Schedule are also subject to entry requirements, domestic laws, guidelines, rules and regulations, terms and conditions of MAS or any other relevant authority or body in Singapore, as the case may be, which are consistent with Article 5.8 and paragraph 2 of the Annex 7.			
(a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Only institutions licensed or approved as banks, merchant banks and finance	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Commercial banks: A majority of the directors of a bank	

⁴ Direct insurance broker means an insurance broker who is licensed under the Insurance Act (Cap. 142) in respect of insurance policies relating to general insurance and long term accident and health policies, other than insurance policies relating to reinsurance business.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	companies can accept deposits.	incorporated in Singapore must be either Singapore citizens or Singapore permanent residents. ⁵	
	<p>Where a foreign financial institution is subject to legislation in its home country which requires that institution to confer lower priority to depositors of its foreign offices <i>vis-à-vis</i> the home country depositors in receivership or winding-up proceedings, MAS may exercise appropriate differentiated measures against that foreign financial institution in Singapore to safeguard the interest of the Singapore office's depositors. MAS may require foreign banks to incorporate under Singapore law.</p> <p>Establishment and operation of foreign banks, merchant banks and finance companies are also subject to the limitations listed under activities B(a) to B(l) and the following limitations:</p>	<p>Foreign banks can operate from only one office (excluding back-office operations). They cannot establish off-premise ATMs and ATM networking and new sub-branches. Unbound for provision of all electronic banking services. Location of banks and relocation of banks and sub-branches require prior approval from MAS.</p> <p>Wholesale banks can only accept foreign currency fixed deposits from and operate current accounts for residents and non-residents. For Singapore dollar deposits, they can only accept fixed deposits of S\$250,000 or more per deposit.</p>	
		Offshore banks can accept foreign currency fixed deposits from residents and non-residents. For Singapore dollar deposits, they can only accept fixed deposits of S\$250,000 or more per deposit from non-residents.	
	<p>Commercial banks</p> <p>No new full and wholesale banks. New foreign banks may only establish as offshore bank branches or representative offices. Representative offices cannot</p>		

⁵ MAS may permit a bank incorporated in Singapore, which is a wholly owned subsidiary of a bank of a GCC State incorporated outside Singapore, to have less than a majority of directors who are either Singapore citizens or Singapore permanent residents.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	conduct business or act as agents.			
	Banks, with MAS' approval, can operate foreign currency savings accounts only for non-residents. A single/related group of foreign shareholders can only hold up to 5 per cent of a local bank's shares.			
	<u>Merchant banks</u> Foreign banks and merchant banks may establish as merchant bank subsidiaries or merchant bank branches.	<u>Merchant banks</u> Merchant banks can operate from only one office (excluding back-office operations). Location and relocation of merchant banks require MAS' prior approval.		
		Merchant banks can, with MAS' authorisation, raise foreign currency funds from residents and non-residents, operate foreign currency savings accounts for non-residents and raise Singapore dollar funds from their shareholders and companies controlled by their shareholders, banks, other merchant banks and finance companies.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p><u>Finance companies</u></p> <p>No new finance companies.</p> <p>No foreign person shall, acting alone or in concert with other persons, assume control of any finance company. A foreign person is a person that is:</p> <p>(a) in the case of a natural person, not a citizen of Singapore, and</p> <p>(b) in the case of a corporation, not controlled by citizens of Singapore.</p> <p>Approval from the MAS is required before a person (together with associated persons) is allowed to acquire shareholdings or voting control in a finance company of or exceeding 5%, 12% and 20%, and before he obtains effective control of the finance company. In approving applications to exceed the threshold limits, MAS may impose conditions it considers necessary to prevent undue control, protect public interests, and ensure the integrity of the financial system.</p> <p>A finance company must be set up as a Singapore incorporated company.</p> <p>Location and relocation of finance companies and sub-branches require MAS' prior approval. Finance companies are not permitted to establish off-premise ATMs, ATM networking, participate in any local ATM network or allow their accounts to be debited through an Electronic Funds Transfer at Point of Sale (EFTPOS) network.</p>	<p><u>Finance companies</u></p> <p>Location of finance companies and relocation of sub-branches require MAS' prior approval.</p> <p>Foreign-owned finance companies cannot establish off-premise ATMs, ATM networking and new sub-branches.</p>	
	All finance companies, local and foreign-owned, can only conduct	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border supply	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		Singapore dollar business. With MAS' prior approval, eligible finance companies can also deal in foreign currencies, gold or other precious metals, and acquire foreign currency stocks, shares or debt/convertible securities. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section							
(b) Lending of all types including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction		1) Unbound 2) None 3) (i) Other than in-house credit cards, credit and charge cards may be issued by card issuers approved by MAS subject to MAS' guidelines.				1) None 2) None 3) Each offshore bank's lending in Singapore dollars to residents shall not exceed S\$500m in aggregate.			
		(ii) Financial institutions extending Singapore dollar (S\$) credit facilities exceeding S\$5 million per entity to non-resident financial entities or arranging S\$ equity or bond issues for non-residents, shall ensure that where the S\$ proceeds are to be used outside Singapore, they are swapped or converted into foreign currency upon draw-down or before remittance abroad. Financial entities shall not extend S\$ credit facilities to non-resident financial entities if there is reason to believe that the S\$ proceeds may be used for S\$ currency speculation. (iii) Establishment of credit companies which do not conduct activities				Offshore banks should not use their related merchant banks to circumvent the S\$500m lending limit. Unbound for establishment of off-premise cash dispensing machines for credit and charge cards issuers.			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	requiring MAS' approval is allowed. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(c) Financial leasing	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(d) Payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers' drafts	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Remittance shops, except where the remittance business is conducted by banks and merchant banks, are required to be majority owned by Singapore citizens.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	
	Bankers' drafts can only be issued by banks. Only the following can issue stored value cards: - a bank in Singapore licensed by MAS; and - a juridical person for the payment only of goods or services or both goods and services provided by that person. The limitations indicated in B.(b) 3) above also apply to the activities listed in B.(d). 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Guarantees and commitments	1) None except for the limitations indicated in activity A.(b) for insurance companies providing contracts of	1) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee. 2) None 3) None except for the limitations indicated in activity A.(b) for insurance companies providing contracts of fidelity bonds, performance bonds or similar contracts of guarantee, and B.(b) 3)(ii) above. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:	1) Unbound except for trading in products listed in B.(f) for own account. Trading in money market instruments, foreign exchange, as well as exchange rate and interest rate instruments can be conducted with financial institutions only.	1) None	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposit) - foreign exchange - derivative products, including financial futures and options - exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including swaps and forward rate agreements 	2) None 3) Banks and merchant banks are required to set up separate subsidiaries to trade financial futures for customers. Financial futures brokers can establish as branches or subsidiaries. The offer of derivative products by both local and foreign-owned financial institutions is allowed provided:	2) None 3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - transferable securities - other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the product has been offered by the financial institution in other internationally-reputable financial centres and the supervisory authorities of those centres agree to the offer of such products in their markets; 		
	- the financial institution's parent		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	supervisor and its head office must be aware and have no objection to the offer of such products in the Singapore branch/subsidiary; and		
	- MAS is satisfied that the financial institution has and continues to have the financial strength and adequate internal controls and risk management systems to trade in these products.		
	The offer of derivative products involving the Singapore dollar is subject to the requirement indicated in B.(b) 3)(ii). Moneychangers, except where the moneychanging business is conducted by banks and merchant banks, are required to be majority owned by Singapore citizens.		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(g) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent and provision of service related to such issues	1) Unbound except for participation in issues of securities for own account, and underwriting and placement of securities through stockbroking companies, banks or merchant banks in Singapore.	1) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	2) None	2) None	
	<p>3) Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Ltd (SGX-ST) will admit new trading members. New members will be able to trade directly in S\$ denominated securities of Singapore incorporated companies with resident investors for a minimum value of S\$500,000.</p> <p>Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents. Unbound for foreign acquisition of new and existing equity interests in SGX-ST member companies.</p>	3) None except as indicated for activity B(b) above	
	<p>Banks' and merchant banks' membership on SGX-ST and Singapore Exchange Derivatives Trading Ltd (SGX-DT) must be held through subsidiaries.</p> <p>Unbound for new Primary and Registered dealers of Singapore Government Securities</p>		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(h) Money broking	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound for new money brokers.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
(i) Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Asset management companies, custodial depositories, and trust services</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
management, pension fund management, custodial, depository and trust services	<p>companies can establish as branches, or subsidiaries. Only the Central Depository Pte Ltd is authorised to provide securities custodial depository services under the scripless trading system. Unbound for activities relating to the use, including via investment, of monies from any social security, public retirement or statutory saving scheme.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
(j) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products and other negotiable instruments	<p>1) Unbound, except for the provision of settlement and clearing services for financial assets which are listed on overseas exchanges only.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Settlement and clearing services for exchange traded securities and financial futures can only be provided by Central Depository (Pte) Limited and SGX-DT respectively. Only one clearing house established under the Banking Act (Cap. 19) may provide clearing services for Singapore dollar cheques and interbank fund transfer.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
(k) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy	<p>1) Commercial presence is required for provision of investment and portfolio research and advice to the public.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Financial advisers can establish as branches, subsidiaries or representative offices. Representative offices cannot conduct business or act as agents.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(1) Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services	1) Unbound except for the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg. The Singapore branches of foreign banks can transmit data to their head offices and sister branches for processing provided proper controls exist, the integrity and confidentiality of the data/information are safeguarded, and MAS is allowed on-site access to the data/information at the place where the data/information is processed.	1) None for the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg.	
	2) Only the provision of financial information by providers such as Reuters and Bloomberg is allowed.	2) None	
	3) The provision of financial information by providers, such as Reuters and Bloomberg, is allowed. The provision of financial data processing services to banks and merchant banks is subject to domestic laws on protection of confidentiality of information of customers of banks and merchant banks. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES	Statutory supervision services as listed in the Appendix to this Schedule are excluded from the scope of these commitments		
A. Hospital services (93110)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Acute care hospitals, nursing homes and convalescent hospitals as defined by the Private Hospitals and Medical Clinics Act (Cap. 248), run on a commercial basis (CPC 93193 **)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
C. Guidance and counselling services not elsewhere classified related to children (CPC 93322)	1) Unbound 2) None except unbound for a non-resident service supplier soliciting business or conducting active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities/ service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None except unbound for a non-resident service supplier soliciting business or conducting active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities/ service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound	
C. Welfare services not delivered through residential institutions (CPC 93323)	1) Unbound 2) None except unbound for a non-resident service supplier soliciting business or conducting active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities/ service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None except unbound for a non-resident service supplier soliciting business or conducting active marketing in Singapore 3) None, except unbound for facilities/ service operations run by non-profit service suppliers that are partially or totally state-funded 4) Unbound	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
a. Hotel and Restaurants (including catering)			
Hotel and other lodging services	1) None	1) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 641)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Restaurant and Catering Services (CPC 64210, 64230)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
b. Travel Agent and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None, other than travel agencies and tour operators must be private limited companies. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
c. Tourist Guide Services (CPC 7472)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (OTHER THAN AUDIOVISUAL SERVICES)			
A. Entertainment Services (including theatre, live bands, and circus services) (CPC 9619)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
c. Libraries, archives, museums			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
and other cultural services			
Library Services (CPC 96311)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Parks except for national parks, nature reserves and public parks as defined under the Parks and Trees Act (Cap. 216) (CPC 9633**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
A. Maritime Transport Services			
Maritime Transport Services The services covered are: - Freight Transportation, CPC 7212 less cabotage	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	When the following services are not otherwise covered by the obligation enshrined in Article XXVIII(c) (ii) of GATS, they will be made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminating terms and conditions: - pilotage; - towing and tug assistance; - provisioning fuelling and watering; - garbage collecting and ballast; waste disposal; - port captain's services; - navigation aids emergency; - repair facilities; - anchorage; and - other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical suppliers.
Maritime Auxiliary Services: Shipping agency services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Maritime Auxiliary Services: Shipping brokerage Services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Maritime Auxiliary Services: International Towage	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Maritime Auxiliary Services: Classification societies, except for statutory services for Singapore flag ships	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
C. Air Transport Services			
Aircraft repair and maintenance services	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Selling and marketing of air transport services	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
E. Rail Transport Services			
Maintenance and repair of urban and suburban rail transport equipment (CPC 8868**)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. Road Transport Services			
Freight transportation of liquids or gases (CPC 71232)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Parking services (CPC 74430)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
G. Pipeline Transport			
Pipeline transportation of fuels (CPC 71310)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
11. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE			
Washing, cleaning and dyeing services (CPC 9701)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	
Hairdressing and other beauty services (CPC 9702)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Funeral, cremation and undertaking services except maintenance services of cemeteries, care of graves and graveyards (CPC 97030**)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	

APPENDIX

TYPES OF SOCIAL SERVICES EXCLUDED FROM SINGAPORE'S SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

1 Statutory Supervision Services With Accommodation for the Following Types of Clients (CPC 9331):

- a) women and girls detained in a place of safety under Section 160 of the Women's Charter (CPC 93312);
- b) children detained in a place of safety under Section 8 of the Children & Young Persons (CYP) Act (CPC 93312);
- c) children and young persons detained in a place of detention under Section 44 (1) (f) CYP Act, or on probation to an approved school¹ under Section 44 (1) (g) of the CYP Act (CPC 93319);
- d) children and young persons admitted to an approved home for statutory supervision under Section 49 (ii) of CYP Act (CPC 93312);
- e) persons placed on probation with the requirement of residence in an approved institution under Section 12 of the Probation of Offenders Act (CPC 93319).

2 Statutory Supervision Services Without Accommodation for the Following Types of Clients (9332):

- a) children and young persons placed under supervision of an appointed welfare officer under Section 49 (i) of the CYP Act (CPC 93329);
- b) persons placed on probation without the requirement of residence in an approved institution under Section 5 of the Probation of Offenders Act (CPC 93329).

¹ The term 'approved school' used in Section 44(1) (g) of the CYP Act denotes a remand home for young offenders, and not a mainstream educational institution. Young offenders are detained in an 'approved school' for rehabilitation rather than for formal education.