

ANNEX IVc

JAPAN'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Alphabets indicated against individual sectors or subsectors and numbers in brackets are references to the Services Sectoral Classification List (GATT Document MTN.GNS/W/120, dated 10 July 1991) and the Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991). These alphabetical and numerical divisions are indicated to enhance the clarity in the description of specific commitments, but shall not be construed as being a part of the specific commitments.
2. The scheduling of specific commitments follows the Guidelines for the Scheduling of Specific Commitments (WTO Document S/L/92, dated 28 March 2001). The Guidelines shall not, however, be construed as being legally binding.
3. The modes of supply 1), 2), 3) and 4) indicated in this Schedule correspond respectively to the supply of services defined in (i),(ii),(iii) and (iv) of sub-paragraph (o) of paragraph 6 of Article 58.
4. The entry "Unbound*" means unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.
5. The use of "***" against individual CPC codes indicates that the specific commitment for that code does not extend to the total range of services covered under that code.
6. Measures affecting (a) Passenger transport services by air; (b) Freight transport services by air; and (c) Rental/Leasing services of aircraft with crew/operator are not listed in this Schedule, as these are measures affecting traffic rights or measures affecting services directly related to the exercise of traffic rights to which this Agreement does not apply. The commitment for Freight Transport Agency services does not include freight forwarding services by air transport services.
7. Cabotage services in the maritime transport sector are not listed in this Schedule, as Chapter 7 does not apply to those services.
8. A person who is permitted to supply road freight transportation services, may also engage in the activities of pick-up, delivery, sorting, conveyance and distribution of freight, in accordance with the specific commitments in road freight transportation services. The following conditions apply in this respect:
 - (a) no private operators shall use "postal services" as the name for services provided by them; and

- (b) no private operators shall be engaged in pick-up, transport, delivery, sorting, conveyance and distribution of correspondence or letters specified in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of Article 5 of the Postal Law (Law No.165, 1947).
- 9. The Postal, Postal Savings and Postal Insurance Services are not listed in this Schedule as these services are supplied in the exercise of governmental authority to which this Agreement does not apply.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
SECTION I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	4) Horizontal Commitments in Mode 4) of this column are the same as those specific commitments in Part A of Annex VI.	<p>3) Unbound for research and development subsidies</p> <p>There may be limitations on the treatment accorded to the service suppliers who have the right of permanent residence in Singapore, where Japan adopts or maintains measures pursuant to its domestic laws and regulations whose implementation would be prejudiced if the treatment accorded to service suppliers who have the right of permanent residence in Singapore is equivalent to the treatment accorded to service suppliers who are nationals of Singapore.</p> <p>Such measures include those pursuant to sub-paragraph 3.2 of Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Trade Law (Law No. 228, 1949). In respect of service suppliers who have the right of permanent residence in Singapore, to whom sub-paragraph 3.2 of Article 27 is applicable on the basis of their nationality, notification to competent authorities is required prior to supply of service in all sectors.</p> <p>In cases where Japan takes any measures mentioned above, Japan will notify Singapore of the description of the measure before such a measure is taken.</p> <p>With reference to the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law, Japan will notify Singapore before any new country is added to the list of countries to which sub-paragraph 3.2 of Article 27 applies.</p> <p>4) Unbound for research and development subsidies</p> <p>Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market-access column</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
SECTION II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services¹			
a) Legal services supplied by a lawyer qualified as "Bengoshi" under Japanese law (861)	1) Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required. 2) Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required. 3) Services must be supplied by a natural person. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS Commercial presence is required.	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
a) Consultancy on law of jurisdiction where the service supplier is a qualified lawyer (861**) <p>(a) Consultancy on law does not include:</p> <p>(i) legal representation for juridical procedures in courts and other government agencies as well as preparation of legal documents for such procedures;</p> <p>(ii) expression of legal opinions concerning laws other than laws of the jurisdiction where the service supplier is qualified as a lawyer (hereinafter referred to as the "jurisdiction" in this sector);</p> <p>(iii) legal representation for the entrustment of the preparation of notarial deeds; and</p> <p>(iv) those activities concerning a legal case whose primary objective is the acquisition or loss or change of rights concerning real property in Japan or of industrial property rights, mining rights or other rights arising upon</p>	1) Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required. 2) Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required. 3) Services must be supplied by a natural person. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS Commercial presence is required.	1) A service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year. 2) A service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year. 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS A service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year.	3) (a) Practice of international law is permitted, provided that the international law is or was in force in the jurisdiction. Practice of third country law is permitted, according to written advice on each issue from competent persons (e.g. lawyers qualified in the third country and engaging in legal business concerning the law of that country). Practice of Japanese law is not permitted. (b) Association with Bengoshi is permitted. Employment of Bengoshi is not permitted. (c) Use of firm name is unrestricted, provided that it is followed with reference to "Gaikoku-Ho-Jimu-Bengoshi Jimusho". (d) Representation in international arbitration is permitted.

¹ In this sector, the term "commercial presence" in Modes 1) and 2) means the office registration and presence of a service supplier.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>registration thereof with government agencies in Japan.</p> <p>(b) A service supplier shall be required to co-operate with Bengoshi or to ask for his advice in a legal case concerning family relations or inheritance, in which a Japanese national is involved as a party, or in a legal case whose objective is the acquisition or loss or change of rights concerning real property in Japan or of industrial property rights, mining rights or other rights arising upon registration thereof with government agencies in Japan, as long as the above objective is not the primary one.</p>			

Note for transparency

A service supplier must be recognised as "Gaikoku-Ho-Jimu-Bengoshi" by the Minister of Justice and register with the Japan Federation of Bar Associations.

The conditions for granting recognition by the Minister of Justice are as follows:

- (a) The service supplier is qualified as a lawyer in that jurisdiction.
- (b) The service supplier has been engaged as a lawyer for at least 3 years in that jurisdiction.
- (c) The service supplier is not subject to such conditions of disqualification in that jurisdiction which, if applied to Bengoshi, would disqualify the Bengoshi.
- (d) The service supplier possesses the intention to undertake the profession in good faith.
- (e) The service supplier possesses plans, residence and financial basis to perform his functions properly and steadily.
- (f) The service supplier possesses capability to compensate for damages caused to the client, if any.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
a) Legal services supplied by a patent attorney qualified as "Benrishi" under Japanese law (86119, 8612, 8613, 8619)	<p>1) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Business Corporation.²</p> <p>Commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Business Corporation.²</p> <p>Commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Patent Business Corporation.²</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>Commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	

² A Patent Business Corporation under Japanese law is composed of two or more partners who are patent attorneys qualified as "Benrishi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Patent Business Corporation.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
a) Legal services supplied by a maritime procedure agent qualified as "Kaijidairishi" under Japanese law (861**)	1) Services must be supplied by a natural person. 2) Services must be supplied by a natural person. 3) Services must be supplied by a natural person. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services supplied by an accountant qualified as "Koninkaikeishi" under Japanese law (862)	1) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Audit Corporation. ³ Commercial presence is required for an Audit Corporation. 2) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Audit Corporation. ³ Commercial presence is required for an Audit Corporation. 3) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Audit Corporation. ³ 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
c) Taxation services supplied by a tax accountant qualified as "Zeirishi" under Japanese law (863)	1) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Tax Accountant Corporation. ⁴ Commercial presence is required for a Certified Tax Accountant Corporation. 2) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Tax Accountant Corporation. ⁴ Commercial presence is required for a Certified Tax Accountant Corporation. 3) Services must be supplied by a natural person or by a Certified Tax Accountant Corporation. ⁴ 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
d), e) Architectural services A supplied by a service supplier qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi" Architectural services A covers services which must be supplied by a service supplier qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi". (86712, 86713, 86714 ⁵) (86722, 86723, 86724, ⁵ 86725, 86727 ⁵)	1) Commercial presence is required. 2) Commercial presence is required. 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

³ An Audit Corporation under Japanese law is composed of five or more partners who are accountants qualified as "Koninkaikeishi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Audit Corporation.

⁴ A Certified Tax Accountant Corporation under Japanese law is composed of two or more partners who are tax accountants qualified as "Zeirishi" under Japanese law and who have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Certified Tax Accountant Corporation. "Koninkaikeishi" is also qualified to be "Zeirishi" upon registration as such.

⁵ Limited to services necessary for building construction excluding post-construction services.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>d), e) Architectural services B supplied by a service supplier qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi"</p> <p>Architectural services B covers services which may be supplied by a service supplier who is not qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier not using "Kenchikushi" (including business related to contracts of construction works for buildings, supervising construction works for buildings, inspection and evaluation of buildings, and representation of procedures based on laws, regulations or ordinances concerning construction works for buildings).</p>	<p>1) Commercial presence is required.⁶</p> <p>2) Commercial presence is required.⁶</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
<p>d), e), g)</p> <p>Architectural services other than architectural services A and B (86711,⁷ 86714,⁷ 86719⁷) (86721⁷) (86742⁷)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
<p>e), f) Engineering services and integrated engineering services (8672,⁸ 8673⁸)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
<p>e), g)</p> <p>F e), F m)</p> <p>Civil engineering consulting services (86721,⁹ 86724,⁹ 86727,⁹ 86729⁹) (86741, 86742⁹) (86761⁹) (86751,⁹ 86752⁹)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
<p>g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (8674)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	

⁶ In the case where Architectural services B is supplied by a service supplier who is not qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier not using "Kenchikushi", commercial presence is not required.

⁷ Limited to services necessary for building construction.

⁸ Excluding architectural services and civil engineering consulting services.

⁹ Limited to services necessary for civil engineering excluding engineering design services for buildings.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
h) Medical and dental services (9312)	1) Unbound* 2) Services must be supplied by a natural person. 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None except that the medical expenses covered by social welfare schemes are not the same as those covered in Japan 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	
j) Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (93191)	1) Unbound* 2) Services must be supplied by a natural person. 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None except that the medical expenses covered by social welfare schemes are not the same as those covered in Japan 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	
B. Computer and Related Services			
Computer and related services (excluding air transport services: computer reservation system) (841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 849)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. Research and Development Services			
a) Research and development services on natural sciences (851)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None except those financed by the government directly or through Independent Administrative Institutions ("Dokuritsu-Gyosei-Hojin") or Special Public Institutions ("Tokushu-Hojin" and "Ninka-Hojin") 2) None 3) None except those financed by the government directly or through Independent Administrative Institutions ("Dokuritsu-Gyosei-Hojin") or Special Public Institutions ("Tokushu-Hojin" and "Ninka-Hojin") 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS Unbound for those financed by the government directly or through Independent Administrative Institutions ("Dokuritsu-Gyosei-Hojin") or Special Public Institutions ("Tokushu-Hojin" and "Ninka-Hojin")	
b) Research and development services on social sciences and humanities (852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
c) Interdisciplinary research and development services (853)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None except those financed by the government directly or through Independent Administrative Institutions ("Dokuritsu-Gyosei-Hojin") or Special Public Institutions ("Tokushu-Hojin" and "Ninka-Hojin") 2) None 3) None except those financed by the government directly or through Independent Administrative Institutions ("Dokuritsu-Gyosei-Hojin") or Special Public Institutions ("Tokushu-Hojin" and "Ninka-Hojin") 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS Unbound for those financed by the government directly or through Independent Administrative Institutions ("Dokuritsu-Gyosei-Hojin") or Special Public Institutions ("Tokushu-Hojin" and "Ninka-Hojin")	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. Real Estate Services			
a) Real estate services involving own or leased property (for property in Japan) (821)	1) Commercial presence is required. 2) Commercial presence is required. 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
a) Real estate services involving own or leased property (for property outside Japan) (821)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (for property in Japan) (822)	1) Commercial presence is required. 2) Commercial presence is required. 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (for property outside Japan) (822)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
E. Rental and Leasing Services without Operators			
a) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to ships (83103)	1) There is a nationality requirement ¹⁰ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. Ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce ¹¹ and to supply cabotage. The number of licensed ships providing rental services for cabotage may be limited. 2) There is a nationality requirement ¹⁰ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. Ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce ¹¹ and to supply cabotage. The number of licensed ships providing rental services for cabotage may be limited. 3) There is a nationality requirement ¹⁰ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. Ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce ¹¹ and to supply cabotage. The number of licensed ships providing rental services for cabotage may be limited. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) There is a nationality requirement ¹⁰ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. Ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce ¹¹ and to supply cabotage. 2) There is a nationality requirement ¹⁰ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. Ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce ¹¹ and to supply cabotage. 3) There is a nationality requirement ¹⁰ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. Ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce ¹¹ and to supply cabotage. Prior notification in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law is required for rental services for cabotage. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

¹⁰ In this sector, the term “nationality requirement” means that the ship must be owned by:

(a) a natural person with Japanese nationality; or

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
b) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to aircraft (83104)	1) There is a nationality requirement ¹² for an aircraft to be registered as a Japanese aircraft. Any aircraft having the nationality of a foreign state shall be subject to the relevant provisions of the Civil Aeronautical Law. 2) There is a nationality requirement ¹² for an aircraft to be registered as a Japanese aircraft. Any aircraft having the nationality of a foreign state shall be subject to the relevant provisions of the Civil Aeronautical Law. 3) There is a nationality requirement ¹² for an aircraft to be registered as a Japanese aircraft. Any aircraft having the nationality of a foreign state shall be subject to the relevant provisions of the Civil Aeronautical Law. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) There is a nationality requirement ¹² for an aircraft to be registered as a Japanese aircraft. Any aircraft having the nationality of a foreign state shall be subject to the relevant provisions of the Civil Aeronautical Law. 2) There is a nationality requirement ¹² for an aircraft to be registered as a Japanese aircraft. Any aircraft having the nationality of a foreign state shall be subject to the relevant provisions of the Civil Aeronautical Law. 3) There is a nationality requirement ¹² for an aircraft to be registered as a Japanese aircraft. Any aircraft having the nationality of a foreign state shall be subject to the relevant provisions of the Civil Aeronautical Law. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
c) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to transport equipment other than vessels and aircraft (83101, 83102, 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
d), e) Rental and leasing services, without operators, relating to machineries and equipment other than transport equipment, and personal and household goods (83106-83109) (832)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
F. Other Business Services			
a) Advertising services (871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

(b) a juridical person established under Japanese law, with all representatives (“daihyosha”) and not less than two-thirds of executives administering the affairs of the juridical person (“gyomu-wo-shikkosuru yakuin”) having Japanese nationality.

¹¹ The term “ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce” means ports other than opened ports as defined in the Customs Law. The “opened ports” are as listed in the Appendix to this Schedule and shall include those additionally specified as such by the said Law in the future.

¹² In this sector, the term “nationality requirement” means that the aircraft must be owned by:

(a) a natural person with Japanese nationality; or

(b) a juridical person established under Japanese law, with all representatives (“daihyosha”) and not less than two-thirds of executives (“yakuin”) having Japanese nationality and with not less than two-thirds of voting share held by Japanese persons.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
c) Management consulting services (865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
d) Services related to management consulting (86601, 86609)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
e) Technical testing and analysis services for manufactured goods, excluding services covered by the Measurement Law (8676**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
e) Technical testing and analysis services covered by the Measurement Law (86763**)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
h) Services incidental to mining (883, 5115)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
i) Services incidental to manufacturing (884, 885)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Aircraft Manufacturing Industry Law and the Ordnance Manufacturing Law, the number of licences conferred on service suppliers may be limited. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law for explosives manufacturing industry, leather and leather products manufacturing industry, mining industry, oil industry, nuclear energy industry, electricity utility industry, gas utility industry, heat supply industry, aircraft industry, arms industry, space industry and biological preparation manufacturing industry. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
j) Services incidental to energy distribution (887) (a) transmission services on a fee or contract basis of electricity	1) Unbound 2) None 3) In accordance with the Electricity Utility Industry Law, the number of licences conferred on service suppliers may be limited. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
j) Services incidental to energy distribution (887) (b) transmission services on a fee or contract basis of steam and hot water	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>k) Placement services of personnel within Japan except in the following occupations (limited to services to establish employment relationship between a job applicant and an employer seeking personnel on the basis of job applications and offers):</p> <p>(a) Port transport services;</p> <p>(b) Construction work; and</p> <p>(c) Work which is stipulated in the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare Ordinance as having a possibility of hindering worker's protection (such work is not stipulated now).</p> <p>(87201, 87202)</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
<p>k) Supply services of personnel within Japan¹³ except in the following categories of business (limited to services to dispatch workers employed by the service supplier to work under the direction of another person while employment relationship with the service supplier is maintained):</p> <p>(a) Port transport services;</p> <p>(b) Construction work;</p> <p>(c) Guarding;</p> <p>(d) Other work stipulated in Cabinet Order after consulting the Labour Policy Council (such as medical-related work); and</p> <p>(e) Manufacturing work stipulated in the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare Ordinance.</p> <p>(87203, 87209)</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound*</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
<p>l) Investigation services (87301)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
<p>l) Security industry (873, except 87301)</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law.</p> <p>As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	

¹³ The dispatched worker may not be supplied from outside of Japan through intra-corporate transfer.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (excluding services related to petroleum, petroleum products, gas, mineral and surveying) (86751, 86752)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services related to petroleum, petroleum products, gas and mineral (86751, 86752)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
m) Surveying services for the land in Japan (86753, 86754)	1) Commercial presence is required except for the surveys conducted without the use of Basic Survey ¹⁴ data or Public Survey ¹⁵ data, and where the survey is for small areas, or where the survey does not require high accuracy. 2) Commercial presence is required except for the surveys conducted without the use of Basic Survey ¹⁴ data or Public Survey ¹⁵ data, and where the survey is for small areas, or where the survey does not require high accuracy. 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
m) Surveying services for the land outside Japan (86753, 86754)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (excluding vessels, aircraft and other transport equipment) (633, 8861-8866)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

¹⁴ The term "Basic Survey" means a primary or fundamental survey, conducted by the Geographical Survey Institute of the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport, for all surveys.

¹⁵ The term "Public Survey" means a survey, other than Basic Survey, which:

- (a) does not include (i) surveying for small areas and (ii) surveying where high accuracy is not required; and
- (b) is conducted with the expenses borne or subsidised, in part or in full, by the Government or other public entities.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
o) Building-cleaning services (87401, 87402, 87403, 87409)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
p) Photographic services (875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
q) Packaging services (876)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
r) Printing and publishing services (88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
s) Convention services (87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
t) Translation and interpretation services (87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
t) Specialty design services (87907)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
C. Telecommunications Services			
<p>The following basic telecommunications services supplied by Type I or Type II Telecommunications Business:</p> <p>a) Voice telephone services; (7521)</p> <p>b) Packet-switched data transmission services; (7523)</p> <p>c) Circuit-switched data transmission services; (7523)</p> <p>d) Telex services; (7523)</p> <p>f) Facsimile services; (7521, 7529)</p> <p>g) Private leased circuit services; and (7522, 7523)</p> <p>o) Other.</p> <p>Type I Telecommunications Business is the business which provides telecommunications services by establishing telecommunications circuit facilities.</p> <p>Type II Telecommunications Business is any telecommunications business other than Type I Telecommunications Business.</p> <p>Telecommunications circuit facilities are transmission line facilities connecting transmitting points with receiving points, switching facilities installed as inseparable units therefrom, and other facilities accessory to such facilities.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Foreign capital participation, direct and/or indirect, in NTT must be less than one-third.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Board members and auditors in NTT and the Regional Companies are required to have Japanese nationality.</p> <p>As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>Value-added services supplied by Type II Telecommunications Business including:</p> <p>h) Electronic mail services; (7523)</p> <p>i) Voice mail services; (7521)</p> <p>j) On-line information and data base retrieval services; (7523)</p> <p>k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) services; (7523)</p> <p>l) Enhanced facsimile services; (7529)</p> <p>m) Code and protocol conversion services; and (7523)</p> <p>n) On-line information and/or data processing services. (843)</p> <p>Specific commitments in the sectors of Telecommunications Services do not include voice transmission services supplied through the use of domestic leased circuits interconnected with public switched networks.</p> <p>Type II Telecommunications Business is any telecommunications business other than Type I Telecommunications Business.</p> <p>Type I Telecommunications Business is any business which supplies telecommunications services by establishing telecommunications circuit facilities.</p> <p>Telecommunications circuit facilities are transmission line facilities connecting transmitting points with receiving points, switching facilities installed as inseparable units therefrom, and other facilities accessory to such facilities.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
e) Telegraph services (7522)	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound</p> <p>4) Unbound</p>	
D. Audiovisual Services			
a) Motion picture and video tape production and distribution services (9611)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
b) Motion picture projection services (9612)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
c) Radio and television services (9613)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
d) Radio and television transmission services (7524)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
e) Sound recording services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. General Construction Work for Buildings (512)			
General construction work for buildings, not related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
General construction work for buildings related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
B. General Construction Work for Civil Engineering (513)			
General construction work for civil engineering, not related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
General construction work for civil engineering related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
C. Installation and Assembly Work (514, 516)			
Installation and assembly work, not related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Installation and assembly work related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
D. Building Completion and Finishing Work (517)			
Building completion and finishing work, not related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Building completion and finishing work related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
E. Other (511, 515, 518)			
Other, not related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Other related to mining	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Mining Law, services requiring mining rights and mining lease rights must be supplied by Japanese nationals or Japanese juridical persons. Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (Distribution Services do not include services which are supplied at Public Wholesale Markets. ¹⁶)			
A. Commission Agents' Services (621, 61111, 61130, 61210)			
Commission agents' services excluding services related to rice, alcoholic beverages ,tobacco, salt, petroleum and petroleum products	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

¹⁶ The term "Public Wholesale Market" means a market established under national or local government approval for commission agents' services and wholesale trade services of fresh foods including vegetables, fruits, marine products, meats and other daily foods, and flowers, with auction or bidding hall, parking lot and other facilities necessary for trade and disposal of above goods, which is operated on a permanent basis.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Commission agents' services related to alcoholic beverages	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
Commission agents' services related to tobacco and salt	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Commission agents' services related to petroleum and petroleum products	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
B. Wholesale Trade Services (622, 61111, 61130, 61210)			
Wholesale trade services excluding services related to rice, alcoholic beverages ,tobacco, salt, petroleum and petroleum products	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Wholesale trade services related to alcoholic beverages	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
Wholesale trade services related to tobacco and salt	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Wholesale trade services related to petroleum and petroleum products	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. Retailing Services (631, 632, 61112, 61130, 61210)			
Retailing services excluding services related to rice, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, salt, petroleum and petroleum products	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Retailing services related to alcoholic beverages	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
Retailing services related to tobacco and salt	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Retailing services related to petroleum and petroleum products	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
D. Franchising (8929)			
Franchising services excluding services related to rice, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, salt, petroleum and petroleum products	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Franchising services related to alcoholic beverages	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
Franchising services related to tobacco and salt	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Franchising services related to petroleum and petroleum products	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES			
A. Primary Education Services			
Pre-school education services supplied by nursery schools (92110**) Child day-care services (93321)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Formal day-care centres must be approved under the Child Welfare Law. 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	
Primary education services, excluding the above ¹⁷ (9211, 9219)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Formal Education Institutions ¹⁸ must be established by school juridical persons. ¹⁹ 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	
B. Secondary Education Services (9221, 9222, 9223)			
Secondary education services ¹⁷	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Formal Education Institutions ¹⁸ must be established by school juridical persons. ¹⁹ 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	
C. Higher Education Services (9231, 9239)			
Higher education services ¹⁷	1) None 2) None 3) Formal Education Institutions ¹⁸ must be established by school juridical persons. ¹⁹ 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

¹⁷ Specific commitments on market access and national treatment through any mode of supply shall not be construed to apply to the recognition of credits, degrees and other certificates in Formal Education Institutions. For this footnote, the term "Formal Education Institutions" means elementary schools, lower secondary schools, secondary schools, upper secondary schools, universities, colleges of technology, schools for the blind, schools for the deaf, schools for the handicapped, kindergartens, special training colleges and miscellaneous schools.

¹⁸ The term "Formal Education Institutions" means elementary schools, lower secondary schools, secondary schools, upper secondary schools, universities, colleges of technology, schools for the blind, schools for the deaf, schools for the handicapped and kindergartens.

¹⁹ The term "school juridical person" means a non-profit juridical person established for the purpose of supplying educational services under Japanese law.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. Adult Education (924)			
Adult education excluding below ¹⁷	1) None 2) None 3) Formal Education Institutions ¹⁸ must be established by school juridical persons. ¹⁹ 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Foreign language tuition services for adults (excluding services supplied by Formal Education Institutions ²⁰ established in Japan)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
E. Other Education Services			
Other education services ¹⁷ (929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
A. Sewage Services			
Sewage services (9401)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
B. Refuse Disposal Services			
Refuse disposal services (9402)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
C. Sanitation and Similar Services			
Sanitation and similar services (9403)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

²⁰ In this sector, the term "Formal Education Institutions" means elementary schools, lower secondary schools, secondary schools, upper secondary schools, universities, colleges of technology, schools for the blind, schools for the deaf, schools for the handicapped, kindergartens, special training colleges and miscellaneous schools.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. Other			
Cleaning services of exhaust gases (9404) Noise abatement services (9405) Nature and landscape protection services (9406) Other environmental protection services (9409)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
<p>For the purposes of this Schedule, the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services (hereinafter referred to in this Annex as the "Understanding") which is included in Japan's Schedule of Specific Commitments of the General Agreement on Trade in Services in Annex 1B to the WTO Agreement (WTO Document GATS/SC/46/Suppl. 3) is incorporated into and made a part of this Schedule.</p> <p>Japan undertakes its specific commitments with respect to Financial Services in accordance with Chapter 7, Annex IVA and the Understanding.</p> <p>For prudential reasons within the context of paragraph 1 of II of Annex IVA, Japan shall not be prevented from taking measures such as non-discriminatory limitations on juridical forms of a commercial presence. For the same reasons, Japan shall not be prevented from applying non-discriminatory limitations concerning admission to the market of new financial services which shall be consistent with regulatory framework aimed at achieving such prudential objectives. In this context, securities firms are allowed to deal in securities defined in the relevant Japanese law, and banks are not allowed to deal in those securities unless allowed in accordance with the said law.</p> <p>With respect to specific commitments in the sectors of Financial Services, services supplied in Singapore to the service consumer in Japan without any active marketing from the service supplier are considered as services supplied under (ii) of sub-paragraph (o) of paragraph 6 of Article 58.</p>			
A. All Insurance and Insurance-Related Services			
	<p>Specific commitments in the market-access column with respect to the supply of a service as prescribed in (i) and (ii) of sub-paragraph (o) of paragraph 6 of Article 58 are unbound except for obligations under paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Understanding respectively which are incurred in this sector additionally to those covered by the provisions of Articles 59, 60 and 61 and Annex IVA, subject to conditions and qualifications set out below.</p> <p>1) Commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the following items and any liability arising therefrom:</p> <p>(a) goods being transported within Japan; and</p> <p>(b) ships of Japanese registration which are not used for international maritime transport.</p> <p>60 per cent of the amounts of reinsurance on compulsory automobile third party liability insurance is subject to compulsory coverage by the government. This restriction will not apply after April 2002, though reinsurance for such insurance contracted by the end of March 2002 remains effective.</p> <p>Insurance services are not allowed to be supplied through an intermediary in Japan.</p> <p>2) Commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the following items</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>Japan undertakes the ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS attached hereto.</p>

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>and any liability arising therefrom:</p> <p>(a) goods being transported within Japan; and</p> <p>(b) ships of Japanese registration which are not used for international maritime transport.</p> <p>60 per cent of the amounts of reinsurance on compulsory automobile third party liability insurance is subject to compulsory coverage by the government. This restriction will not apply after April 2002, though reinsurance for such insurance contracted by the end of March 2002 remains effective.</p> <p>Insurance services are not allowed to be supplied through an intermediary in Japan.</p> <p>3) 60 per cent of the amounts of reinsurance on compulsory automobile third party liability insurance is subject to compulsory coverage by the government. This restriction will not apply after April 2002, though reinsurance for such insurance contracted by the end of March 2002 remains effective.</p> <p>Insurance intermediation services are not allowed to be supplied for insurance contracts made by an insurance service supplier who is not licensed in Japan.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>		
B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding Insurance and Insurance-Related Services)			
	<p>Specific commitments in the market-access column with respect to the supply of a service as prescribed in (i) and (ii) of sub-paragraph (o) of paragraph 6 of Article 58 are unbound except for obligations under paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Understanding respectively which are incurred in this sector additionally to those covered by the provisions of Articles 59, 60 and 61 and Annex IVA, subject to conditions and qualifications set out below.</p> <p>1) Commercial presence is required for discretionary investment management services.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) The deposit insurance system does not cover deposits taken by branches of foreign banks.</p> <p>As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>Japan undertakes the ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS attached hereto.</p>

ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS

A. Insurance and Insurance-Related Services

For the purposes of these ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS, the commitments in Section A of ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS in Japan's Schedule of Specific Commitments of the General Agreement on Trade in Services in Annex 1B to the WTO Agreement (WTO

Document GATS/SC/46/Suppl.3) are incorporated into and made a part of these ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS.

B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding Insurance and Insurance-Related Services)

1. Investment trust management services and discretionary investment management services may be supplied by one entity if that entity satisfies the relevant prudential provisions of Japanese laws and the prudential standards set out by appropriate authorities.
2. Investment advisory companies are able to participate in the management of the fund assets of the Government Pension Investment Fund, the National Government Employees Mutual Aid Association, the Local Government Employees Mutual Aid Association and the Promotion and Mutual Aid Corporation for Private Schools of Japan.
3. Appropriate authorities will fully utilise the existing mechanisms available to them to respond expeditiously to accommodate innovations in securities products, while ensuring the most appropriate supervision of markets from prudential viewpoints.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES			
A. Hospital Services			
Hospital services (9311)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	
B. Other Human Health Services			
Medical services delivered in the ambulance (93192)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	
Blood collection services stipulated in the Blood Collection and Donation Arrangement Control Law (93199)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
C. Social Services			
Social services (933)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None except that the medical expenses covered by social welfare schemes are not the same as those covered in Japan 3) Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. Hotels and Restaurants			
Hotels and restaurants services (excluding catering services) (6411, 6412, 64194, 6421, 6422, 6431, 6432)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Catering services (6423)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services			
Travel agencies and tour operators services (7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
C. Tourist Guides Services			
Tourist guides services (7472)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES			
A. Entertainment Services			
Entertainment services (including theatre, live bands and circus services) (9619)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
B. News Agency Services			
News agency services (962)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. Libraries, Archives, Museum and Other Cultural Services			
Libraries and archives services (96311, 96312)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Museum services including preservation services of historical sites and buildings (9632)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
Other cultural services (9633)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
D. Sporting and Other Recreational Services			
Sporting services (9641) Recreation parks and beach services (96491)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Sporting and other recreational services excluding the above (964**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
A. Maritime Transport Services			
a), b) International transport services (freight and passengers) (7211, 7212)	<p>1) None except that ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce¹¹</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)</p> <p>(a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet flying the flag of Japan: Unbound</p> <p>(b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services:²¹ None</p> <p>4)</p> <p>(a) Ship's crews: Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>(b) Key personnel employed in relation to commercial presence as defined under Mode 3) (b) above: Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None except that ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce¹¹</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3)</p> <p>(a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet flying the flag of Japan: Unbound</p> <p>(b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services:²¹ None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4)</p> <p>(a) Ship's crews: Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>(b) Key personnel employed in relation to commercial presence as defined under Mode 3)(b) above: Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>The following services are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions:</p> <p>(a) Pilotage;</p> <p>(b) Towing and tug assistance;</p> <p>(c) Provisioning, fuelling and watering;</p> <p>(d) Garbage collecting and ballast waste disposal;</p> <p>(e) Port Captain's services;</p> <p>(f) Navigation aids;</p> <p>(g) Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies;</p> <p>(h) Emergency repair facilities;</p> <p>(i) Anchorage, berth and berthing services; and</p> <p>(j) Inland transport services (Internal waterways transport services, rail transport services and road transport services).</p>

²¹ The term "other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of Singapore to undertake in Japan all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under Mode 1).)

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any domestic transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, but excluding air, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerised information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of Annex IVB);
- (e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitments in Part A of Annex VI) with any locally established shipping agency;
- (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
A. Maritime Auxiliary Transport Services			
e) Pushing and towing services (7214)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
f) Maritime agency services (748**)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
f) Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fuelling services and garbage collecting services (7454, 7459)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
f) Maritime freight forwarding services (748, 749)	1) Office registration is required. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
B. Internal Waterways Transport			
c) Rental of vessels with crew (7223)	1) Unbound 2) There is a nationality requirement ¹⁰ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. Ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce ¹¹ and to supply cabotage. The number of licensed ships providing rental services for cabotage may be limited. 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) There is a nationality requirement ¹⁰ for a ship to fly the flag of Japan. Ships not flying the flag of Japan are not allowed to call at those ports of Japan which are not open to foreign commerce ¹¹ and to supply cabotage. 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (8868)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
e) Pushing and towing services (7224)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
f) Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fuelling services and garbage collecting services (7454, 7459)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
C. Air Transport Services			
d) Aircraft repair and maintenance services defined in sub-paragraph (s) of paragraph 6 of Article 58	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) In accordance with the Aircraft Manufacturing Industry Law, the number of licences conferred on service suppliers may be limited. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
e) Selling and marketing of air transport services defined in sub-paragraph (t) of paragraph 6 of Article 58	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
e) Computer reservation system services defined in sub-paragraph (u) of paragraph 6 of Article 58	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
D. Space Transport			
Space transport (733)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
E. Rail Transport Services			
a) Passenger transportation (7111)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
b) Freight transportation (7112)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
c) Pushing and towing services (7113)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
d) Maintenance and repair services of rail transport equipment (8868)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
d) Rental of rail transport equipment with operator	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
e) Supporting services for rail transport services	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
F. Road Transport Services			
a) Passenger transportation (71211, 71212, 71213, 71214, 71221)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Emergency safeguard measures for "Taxi services" prescribed by the Road Transportation Law, concerning the limitations on the number of service suppliers and on the number of service operations or on the quantity of service output 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound 2) None 3) In accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law, prior notification is required for "Omnibus services" prescribed by the Road Transportation Law. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Freight transportation (including maritime inland trucking services) (7123)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Emergency safeguard measures concerning the limitations on the number of service suppliers and on the number of service operations or on the quantity of service output 4) Rental services of vehicles with driver are unbound. Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Rental services of vehicles with driver are unbound. Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (7124)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
d) Maintenance and repair services of road transport equipment (6112, 8867)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
e) Supporting services for road transport services (744)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
G. Pipeline Transport			
a) Transportation of fuels (7131) (a) transportation services of natural gas on a fee or contract basis	1) Unbound 2) None 3) In accordance with the Gas Utility Law, the number of licences conferred on service suppliers may be limited. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
a) Transportation of fuels (7131) (b) transportation services of petroleum on a fee or contract basis	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None ²² 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Transport services of goods other than fuels (7139)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
H. Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport			
a) Cargo-handling services (excluding services relating to maritime transport services) (741)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
b) Storage and warehouse services (excluding services relating to petroleum and petroleum products) (742)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Storage and warehouse services relating to petroleum and petroleum products (742)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

²² Before providing service, permission based on the Petroleum Pipeline Industry Law is necessary.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
c) Freight transport agency services (excluding services relating to maritime freight forwarding services) (748)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Prior notification is required in accordance with Article 27 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound	
d) Customs clearance agent services in Japan	1) Unbound* 2) Unbound* 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) Unbound* 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
12. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE (95, 97, 98, 99)			
Home helper services (excluding the services classified in Social Services)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

APPENDIX
List of Opened Ports of Japan (as of the date of signature of this Agreement)

Monbetsu	Tagonoura	Takuma
Abashiri	Shimizu	Marugame
Hanasaki	Omaezaki	Sakaide
Kushiro	Mikawa	Takamatsu
Tokachi	Kinuura	Uwajima
Tomakomai	Nagoya	Matsuyama
Muroran	Yokkaichi	Imabari
Hakodate	Tsu	Niihama
Otaru	Owase	Mishimakawanoe
Ishikariwan	Miyazu	Kochi
Rumoi	Maizuru	Susaki
Wakkanai	Hannan	Hakata
Aomori	Osaka	Kanda
Hachinohe	Amagasakinishinomiyaashiya	Miike
Miyako	Kobe	Karatsu
Kamaishi	Higashiharima	Imari
Ofunato	Himeji	Nagasakimieshikimi
Kesennuma	Aioi	Matsushima
Ishinomaki	Shingu	Sasebo
Sendaishiogama	Wakayamashimotsu	Matsuura
Akitafunakawa	Sakai	Izuhara
Noshiro	Hamada	Minamata
Sakata	Uno	Yatsushiro
Soma	Mizushima	Misumi
Onahama	Fukuyama	Kumamoto
Hitachi	Onomichiitozaki	Oita
Hitachinaka	Takehara	Saganoseki
Kashima	Kure	Tsukumi
Kisarazu	Hiroshima	Saiki
Chiba	Habu	Hososhima
Keihin	Iwakuni	Aburatsu
Yokosuka	Hirao	Shibushi
Naoetsu	Tokuyamakudamatsu	Kagoshima
Kashiwazaki	Mitajirinakanoseki	Kiire
Niigata	Yamaguchi	Makurazaki
Fushikitoiyama	Ube	Sendai
Nanao	Hagi	Kinnakagusuku
Kanazawa	Kanmon	Naha
Uchiura	Tokushimakomatsushima	Hirara
Tsuruga	Tachibana	Ishigaki