

RULES OF PROCEDURE FOR ARBITRATION

General provisions

1. In Chapter Fourteen (Dispute Settlement) and under this Annex:
 - "adviser" means a person retained by a Party to advise or assist that Party in connection with the arbitration panel proceeding;
 - "arbitrator" means a member of an arbitration panel established under Article 14.5 (Establishment of the Arbitration Panel);
 - "assistant" means a person who, under the terms of appointment of an arbitrator, conducts research or provides assistance to the arbitrator;
 - "complaining Party" means any Party that requests the establishment of an arbitration panel under Article 14.4 (Initiation of Arbitration Procedure);
 - "Party complained against" means the Party that is alleged to be in violation of the provisions referred to in Article 14.2 (Scope);

- "arbitration panel" means a panel established under Article 14.5 (Establishment of the Arbitration Panel);
 - "representative of a Party" means an employee or any person who has been appointed by a government department, government agency, or any other public entity of a Party to represent that Party for the purposes of a dispute under this Agreement.
2. This Annex applies to dispute settlement proceedings under Chapter Fourteen (Dispute Settlement) unless the Parties agree otherwise.
 3. The Party complained against shall be in charge of the logistical administration of dispute settlement proceedings, in particular the organisation of hearings, unless otherwise agreed. The Parties shall share equally the expenses resulting from organisational matters, including the expenses of the arbitrators.

Notifications

4. The Parties and the arbitration panel shall transmit any request, notice, written submission or other document by e-mail, with a copy submitted on the same day by facsimile transmission, registered post, courier, delivery against receipt or any other means of telecommunication that provides a record of the sending thereof. Unless proven otherwise, an e-mail message shall be deemed to be received on the date of its sending.

5. A Party shall provide an electronic copy of each of its written submissions and rebuttals to each of the arbitrators and to the other Party simultaneously. A paper copy of the document shall also be provided.
6. All notifications shall be addressed to the Director-General, Directorate-General for Trade of the European Commission and to the Director, North America and Europe Division, Singapore Ministry of Trade and Industry, respectively.
7. Minor errors of a clerical nature in any request, notice, written submission or other document related to the arbitration panel proceeding may be corrected by delivery of a new document clearly indicating the changes, unless the other Party objects.
8. If the last day for delivery of a document falls on an official legal holiday of Singapore or of the Union, the document shall be delivered on the next business day.
9. Depending on the object of the provisions under dispute, all requests and notifications addressed to the Trade Committee in accordance with Chapter Fourteen (Dispute Settlement) shall also be copied to the other relevant specialised committees established under the Agreement.

Commencing the arbitration

10. (a) If pursuant to Article 14.5 (Establishment of the Arbitration Panel) or to Rules 22, 24 or 51 of this Annex, arbitrators are selected by lot, representatives of both Parties are entitled to be present when the lots are drawn.

- (b) Unless the Parties agree otherwise, they shall meet with the arbitration panel within seven days of its establishment in order to determine such matters as the Parties or the arbitration panel deems appropriate, including the remuneration and expenses to be paid to the arbitrators. Arbitrators and representatives of the Parties may take part in such meetings via telephone or video conference.
11. (a) Unless the Parties agree otherwise within seven days from the date of establishment of the arbitration panel, the terms of reference of the arbitration panel shall be:
- "to examine, in the light of the relevant provisions of the Agreement, the matter referred to in the request for establishment of the arbitration panel made pursuant to Article 14.4; to rule on the compatibility of the measure in question with the provisions referred to in Article 14.2 by making findings of law and/or fact, together with the reasons thereof; and to issue a ruling in accordance with Articles 14.7 and 14.8."
- (b) Where the Parties have agreed on the terms of reference of the arbitration panel, they shall notify such agreement to the arbitration panel forthwith.

Initial submissions

12. The complaining Party shall deliver its initial written submission no later than 20 days after the date of the establishment of the arbitration panel. The Party complained against shall deliver its written counter-submission no later than 20 days after the date of the delivery of the initial written submission.

Working of arbitration panels

13. The chairperson of the arbitration panel shall preside at all its meetings. An arbitration panel may delegate authority to the chairperson to make administrative and procedural decisions.
14. Unless otherwise provided in Chapter Fourteen (Dispute Settlement), the arbitration panel may conduct its activities by any means of communication, including by telephone, facsimile transmissions or computer links.
15. Only arbitrators may take part in the deliberations of the arbitration panel, but the arbitration panel may permit assistants to be present at its deliberations.
16. The drafting of any ruling shall remain the exclusive responsibility of the arbitration panel, and shall not be delegated.
17. Where a procedural question arises that is not covered by Chapter Fourteen (Dispute Settlement) and its Annexes, the arbitration panel, after consulting the Parties, may adopt an appropriate procedure that is compatible with those provisions.
18. When the arbitration panel considers that there is a need to modify any time limit applicable to the proceedings or to make any other procedural or administrative adjustment, it shall inform the Parties in writing of the reasons for the change or adjustment and of the period or adjustment needed.

Replacement

19. If an arbitrator is unable to participate in the proceeding, withdraws, or must be replaced, a replacement shall be selected in accordance with Article 14.5 (Establishment of the Arbitration Panel).
20. Where a Party considers that an arbitrator should be replaced because he or she does not comply with the requirements of the Code of Conduct under Annex 14-B (hereinafter referred to as "Code of Conduct"), that Party should notify the other Party within 15 days from the time at which it came to know of the circumstances underlying the arbitrator's non-compliance with the Code of Conduct.
21. Where a Party considers that an arbitrator other than the chairperson does not comply with the requirements of the Code of Conduct, the Parties shall consult and, if they so agree, replace the arbitrator and select a replacement following the procedure set out in Article 14.5 (Establishment of the Arbitration Panel).
22. If the Parties fail to agree on the need to replace an arbitrator, any Party may request that such matter be referred to the chairperson of the arbitration panel, whose decision shall be final.

If, pursuant to such a request, the chairperson finds that an arbitrator did not comply with the requirements of the Code of Conduct, a new arbitrator shall be selected.

The Party which had selected the arbitrator who needs to be replaced shall select one arbitrator from among the remaining relevant individuals on the list established under paragraph 2 of Article 14.20 (Lists of Arbitrators). If the Party fails to select an arbitrator within five days of the finding of the chairperson of the arbitration panel, the chair of the Trade Committee or the chair's delegate shall select an arbitrator by lot from the remaining relevant individuals on the list established under paragraph 2 of Article 14.20 (Lists of Arbitrators) within ten days of the finding of the chairperson of the arbitration panel.

Should the list provided for in paragraph 2 of Article 14.20 (Lists of Arbitrators) not be established at the time required pursuant to paragraph 4 of Article 14.5 (Establishment of the Arbitration Panel), the Party which had selected the arbitrator who needs to be replaced or, if that Party fails, the chairperson of the Trade Committee or the chairperson's delegate, shall select an arbitrator within five days of the finding of the chairperson of the arbitration panel where:

- (a) the Party had failed to propose individuals, from among the remaining individuals proposed by the other Party pursuant to paragraph 2 of Article 14.20 (Lists of Arbitrators); or
- (b) the Parties had failed to agree on a list of names pursuant to Article paragraph 2 of Article 14.20 (Lists of Arbitrators), from among the individuals the Party had proposed pursuant to paragraph 2 of Article 14.20 (Lists of Arbitrators).

23. Where a Party considers that the chairperson of the arbitration panel does not comply with the requirements of the Code of Conduct, the Parties shall consult and, if they so agree, replace the chairperson and select a replacement following the procedure set out in Article 14.5 (Establishment of the Arbitration Panel).
24. If the Parties fail to agree on the need to replace the chairperson of the arbitration panel, any Party may request that such matter be referred to a neutral third party. If the Parties are unable to agree on a neutral third party, such matter shall be referred to one of the remaining members on the list referred to under paragraph 1 of Article 14.20 (Lists of Arbitrators). Her or his name shall be selected by lot by the chairperson of the Trade Committee or by the chairperson's delegate. The decision by this person on the need to replace the chairperson of the arbitration panel shall be final.

If this person decides that the original chairperson of the arbitration panel did not comply with the requirements of the Code of Conduct, the Parties shall agree on the replacement. If the Parties fail to agree on a new chairperson of the arbitration panel, the chairperson of the Trade Committee, or the chairperson's delegate, shall select a new chairperson by lot from among the remaining members on the list referred to under paragraph 1 of Article 14.20 (Lists of Arbitrators). The remaining members on the list shall exclude, where relevant, the person who decided that the original chairperson did not comply with the requirements of the Code of Conduct. The selection of the new chairperson shall be done within five days of the finding of the need to replace the chairperson.

25. The arbitration panel proceedings shall be suspended for the period during which the procedures provided for in Rules 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24 of this Annex are carried out.

Hearings

26. The chairperson shall fix the date and time of the hearing in consultation with the Parties and the other arbitrators, and shall confirm this in writing to the Parties. This information shall also be made publicly available by the Party in charge of the logistical administration of the proceedings, unless the hearing is closed to the public. Unless a Party disagrees, the arbitration panel may decide not to convene a hearing.
27. Unless the Parties agree otherwise, the hearing shall be held in Brussels if the complaining Party is Singapore and in Singapore if the complaining Party is the Union.
28. The arbitration panel may convene additional hearings if the Parties so agree.
29. All arbitrators shall be present during the entirety of any hearings.
30. The following persons may attend the hearing, irrespective of whether the proceedings are open to the public or not:
 - (a) representatives of the Parties;
 - (b) advisers to the Parties;
 - (c) administrative staff, interpreters, translators and court reporters; and
 - (d) arbitrators' assistants.

Only the representatives and advisers of the Parties may address the arbitration panel.

31. No later than five days before the date of a hearing, each Party shall simultaneously deliver to the arbitration panel and to the other Party a list of the names of persons who will make oral arguments or presentations at the hearing on behalf of that Party and of other representatives or advisers who are to attend the hearing.

32. The hearings of the arbitration panels shall be open to the public, unless the Parties decide that the hearings shall be partially or completely closed to the public. Where the hearings are open to the public, unless the Parties agree otherwise, the following shall apply:
 - (a) public viewing shall take place via simultaneous closed circuit television broadcast to a separate viewing room at the venue of the arbitration;
 - (b) registration for public viewing of the hearings shall be required;
 - (c) no audio or video recording or photography shall be permitted in the viewing room;
 - (d) the panel shall have the right to call for a closed session of any of the hearings in order to address issues related to any confidential information.

The arbitration panel shall meet in closed session when the submission and arguments of a Party contains confidential information. Exceptionally, the panel shall have the right to conduct the hearing in a closed session at any time on its own initiative or at the request of either Party.

33. The arbitration panel shall conduct the hearing in the following manner, ensuring that the complaining Party and the Party complained against are afforded equal time:

Submissions

- (a) submission of the complaining Party;
- (b) counter-submission of the Party complained against;

Rebuttals

- (a) rebuttal of the complaining Party;
- (b) counter-rebuttal of the Party complained against.

- 34. The arbitration panel may put questions to either Party at any time during the hearing.
- 35. The arbitration panel shall arrange for a transcript of each hearing to be prepared and delivered to the Parties as soon as possible.
- 36. Each Party may submit to the arbitration panel and simultaneously to the other Party a supplementary written submission concerning any matter that arose during the hearing within ten days of the date of the hearing.

Questions in writing

- 37. The arbitration panel may address written questions at any time during the proceedings to one or both Parties. Each of the Parties shall receive a copy of any written questions put by the arbitration panel.

38. Each Party shall provide a copy of its written response to the arbitration panel's questions simultaneously to the arbitration panel and to the other Party. Each Party shall be given the opportunity to provide written comments on the other Party's response within five days of the date of receipt.

Confidentiality

39. Where arbitration panel hearings are held in closed session, in accordance with Rule 32 of this Annex, the Parties and their advisers shall maintain the confidentiality of the hearings, the deliberations, the interim panel report, all written submissions to the panel, and all communications with the panel. Each Party and its advisers shall treat as confidential any information submitted by the other Party to the arbitration panel, where that Party has designated such information as confidential. Where a Party's submission to the arbitration panel contains confidential information, that Party shall also provide, upon request of the other Party, within 15 days, a non-confidential version of the submission that could be disclosed to the public. Nothing in this Annex shall preclude a Party from disclosing statements of its own positions to the public, to the extent that, when making reference to information submitted by the other Party, to the extent that it does not disclose any information designated by the other Party as confidential.

Ex parte contacts

40. The arbitration panel shall not meet, hear or otherwise contact a Party in the absence of the other Party.
41. No arbitrators may discuss any aspect of the subject matter of the proceedings with a Party or with the Parties in the absence of the other arbitrators.

Amicus curiae submissions

42. Unless the Parties agree otherwise within three days of the date of the establishment of the arbitration panel, the arbitration panel may consider unsolicited written submissions from interested natural or legal persons of the Parties, provided that those submissions are made within ten days of the date of the establishment of the arbitration panel, that they are concise and in no case are longer than 15 typed pages, including any annexes, and that they are directly relevant to the factual issue under consideration by the arbitration panel.
43. The submission shall contain a description of the person making the submission, whether natural or legal, including the person's nationality or place of establishment, the nature of the person's activities and the source of the person's financing, and shall specify the nature of the interest that the person has in the arbitration proceeding. It shall be submitted in the languages chosen by the Parties in accordance with Rule 46 of this Annex.

44. The arbitration panel shall list in its ruling all the submissions it has received that conform to Rules 42 and 43 of this Annex. The arbitration panel shall not be obliged to address in its ruling the arguments made in such submissions. Any submission obtained by the arbitration panel under this Annex shall be submitted to the Parties for their comments.

Urgent cases

45. In cases of urgency referred to in Chapter Fourteen (Dispute Settlement), the arbitration panel, after consulting the Parties, shall adjust the time limits referred to in this Annex as appropriate and shall notify the Parties of such adjustments.

Translation and interpretation

46. During the consultations referred to in Article 14.3 (Consultations), and no later than the meeting referred to in Rule 10(b) of this Annex, the Parties shall endeavour to agree on a common working language for the proceedings before the arbitration panel.
47. Any Party may provide comments on any translated version of a document drawn up in accordance with this Annex.
48. In the event of any divergence over the interpretation of this Agreement, the arbitration panel shall take account of the fact that this Agreement was negotiated in English.

Calculation of time-limits

49. Where, by reason of the application of Rule 8 of this Annex, a Party receives a document on a date other than the date on which this document is received by the other Party, any period of time that is calculated on the basis of the date of receipt of that document shall be calculated from the last date of receipt of that document.

Other procedures

50. This Annex also applies to procedures under paragraph 2 of Article 14.10 (Reasonable Period of Time for Compliance), paragraph 2 of Article 14.11 (Review of Any Measure Taken to Comply with the Arbitration Panel Ruling), paragraph 3 of Article 14.12 (Temporary Remedies in Case of Non-compliance), paragraph 2 of Article 14.13 (Review of Any Measure Taken to Comply After the Suspension of Obligations). The time limits laid down in this Annex shall be adjusted in line with the special time limits provided for the adoption of rulings by the arbitration panel in those other procedures.
51. In the event that the original panel, or some of its members, are unable to reconvene for the procedures under paragraph 2 of Article 14.10 (Reasonable Period of Time for Compliance), paragraph 2 of Article 14.11 (Review of Any Measure Taken to Comply with the Arbitration Panel Ruling), paragraph 3 of Article 14.12 (Temporary Remedies in Case of Non-compliance), paragraph 2 of Article 14.13 (Review of Any Measure Taken to Comply After the Suspension of Obligations), the procedures set out in Article 14.5 (Establishment of the Arbitration Panel) shall apply. The time limit for the notification of the ruling shall be extended by 15 days.